題號: 238

國立臺灣大學 108 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:工程數學(E)

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1. (10%) Find the general solution of the following differential equation.

$$ydx + (x^2y - 2x)dy = 0$$

2. (10%) Find the general solution of the following differential equation.

$$y'''' - 2y'' + y = e^{-x}$$

3. (a) (15%) Find the general solution of the given differential equation.

$$x^2y'' - 2y = x^{m+2}$$
, $x > 0$, $m + 2 > 0$ (m: a constant)

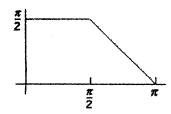
(b) (5%) Find also the particular solution corresponding to the conditions below.

$$\lim_{y\to 0}y=0, \qquad y(1)=0$$

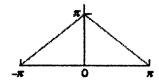
4. (10%) Find the solution to the following initial value problem using the "Laplace transform."

$$ty'' - ty' - y = 0$$
, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 3$

5. (5%) Plot the "odd" expansion of the following function f in the range of $|x| \le 2\pi$.



6. (10%) Find the Fourier series of the given periodic function.



7. (10%) Find the general solutions for the following ODEs.

$$y_1' = 3y_1 - 4y_2$$

 $y_2' = y_1 - y_2$

- 8. (10%) $F = [x, y, z^2]$, and S is the surface of a box $|x| \le 1$, $|y| \le 3$, $0 \le z \le 2$ in space. Evaluate the surface integral $\iint_S F \cdot n \, dA$ by the divergence theorem.
- 9. (15%) Solve the PDE below:

$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{u}}{\partial \mathbf{t}} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$

IC:
$$u(x, t = 0) = 0$$

BCs:
$$u = 3$$
 at $x = 0$ for all $t > 0$,
 $u = 4$ at $x = 1$ for all $t > 0$.

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