

## 國立臺灣海洋大學一()()學年度研究所碩士班暨碩士在職專班入學考試試題

考試科目: 航業經營

**系所名稱**: 航運管理學系碩士班丙組、航運管理學系碩士班甲組

1.答案以横式由左至右書寫。2.請依題號順序作答

- 一、請簡單解釋下列名詞 (25%):
  - (1) flag of convenience
  - (2) voyage charter
  - (3) delivery order
  - (4) combined transport
  - (5) general average
- 二、請問不定期航運之市場特性為何?造成運費變動的主要因素又有哪些?(25%)
- 三、各國政府經常以該國具有多少國籍船舶噸位來衡量其海運實力, 故經常會推出許多發展國輪的獎勵措施。請說明政府有那些發展 國輪的獎補助措施?(15%) 又我國政府現階段可推行那些國輪 政策,以增加國輪船噸?(10%)
- The elements of shipping market basically include demand (seaborne trade) and supply (fleet). The services are provided by carriers who are categorized as bulk transport, specialized cargo transport and liner transport. Please draw a diagram to show the organization of the shipping market which will point out the three kinds of seaborne cargoes, carriers, and world fleet markets. (25%)