輔英科技大學100學年度碩士班暨碩士在職專班招生 內外科護理學

問答題:4題,共計100分(請依題號次序作答,答案以簡潔扼要為主)。

- 1. 癌症是近年來健康重要議題之一,尤其世界各國癌症的發病率和死亡率急劇上升, 身為護理人員的你,請回答下列問題。(25%)
 - (1) 為推廣預防醫學,請依Becker信念模式,列舉五項較具創意之方法來增加篩 檢率。(5%)
 - (2) 癌症病人多數會出現哀傷反應,請針對哀傷反應之每個期列舉兩項適當之護理措施。(10%)
 - (3) 就癌症病人常見之身心問題,選其一並依nursing process發展可行性之連續性護理計劃。(10%)
- 2. 糖尿病是一種慢性疾病,即使接受治療也無法治癒,並會造成許多合併症,是台灣 第五大死亡原因,請回答下列問題。(25%)
 - (1) 請書出糖尿病病足之病理概念機轉。(10%)
 - (2) 請採用一種護理或健康照護相關理論,並應用該理論評估及計畫可評價之護理措施。(10%)
 - (3) 在此照顧計畫上可能會面臨哪些障礙及要如何處理。 (5%)
- 3. 身為護理人員的你,推著換藥車離開某病房時,一位原本與幾位家屬在走廊散步的 病人,突然臉朝下的倒臥在地;請回答下列的問題。(30%)
 - (1) 根據2010年美國心臟學會的建議,請描述急救步驟,並請說明此2010年版與 舊版之差異,以及改變的原因。(15%)
 - (2) 面對圍觀家屬的尖叫與七嘴八舌,你最佳的處理方式為何? (5%)
 - (3) 此位病人經急救後,生命徵象逐漸穩定,但意識不清。在Glasgow Coma Scale 評估時,無法服從指令,必須給予疼痛刺激。請畫一簡易人像圖,並在其上畫記標示並敘述最合適疼痛刺激的部位名稱。(10%)
- 4. Mr. A was admitted to your unit since his return from Japan this morning. Upon his entrance to Kaohsiung International Airport, he was detected with high level exposure to radiation. As his primary care nurse, please answer the following questions. (20%)
 - (1) How does radiation affect Mr. A's body? What are signs and symptoms of acute radiation sickness? (5%)
 - (2) What decontamination measures can you to do prevent his radiation-related effects? (5%)
 - (3) What suggestions can you give his wife regarding her questions about increasing iodized table salt intake to prevent radiation? Explain the reasons behind your suggestions. (5%)
 - (4) How can you do to protect yourself from radiation in taking care of Mr. A? (5%)