

台灣首府大學一百學年度碩士班招生考試試題

考試科目：幼兒教育學

一、申論題 80%(每題 20 分)

1. 幼兒園有許多孩子來自不同家庭類型和文化背景，在進入園所之前已經有社區或家庭的文化生活經驗。請闡述多元文化主義(multiculturalism)的觀點，並說明如何運用於幼教實務？
2. 請闡述發現學習(discovery learning)與合作學習(cooperative learning)的理論依據，並舉例說明如何應用在幼教場域？
3. 何為潛在課程(hidden curriculum)？請舉一幼教現場的實例加以說明，並申論其重要性。
4. 請從批判理論的角度評論目前幼教政策所面臨的問題(以「扶幼計畫」和「幼托整合」為例)。

二、名詞解釋 20%

1. 反教育(miseducative experience) (Dewey)。(5分)
2. 生態系統理論(ecological system theory)。(5分)
3. 讀寫萌發(emergent literacy)。(5分)
4. 鷹架作用(scaffolding) (Vygotsky)。(5分)

台灣首府大學 100 學年度 研究所 英文試題

第一大題：文意字彙 (請選出最適合的答案) <每題 2 分>

1. Being late for your job is not _____.
(A) complete (B) acceptable (C) thorough (D) allow
2. In school, young children are taught the _____ of sharing and kindness.
(A) proper (B) values (C) expenses (D) supplies
3. I _____ nurses and doctors because they help sick people.
(A) memory (B) express (C) admire (D) think
4. I found a better job, and now I _____ more money.
(A) live (B) bring (C) am (D) earn
5. Milk is _____ of dealing with this problem.
(A) valuable (B) available (C) capable (D) give off
6. Many old people do not know how to _____ a computer.
(A) turn (B) operate (C) operation (D) current
7. Try to exercise more often. It's good for your _____.
(A) health (B) healthy (C) healthfully (D) healthful
8. Eating too much junk food can _____ weight gain.
(A) cause (B) release (C) trap (D) reduce
9. He is the son of this _____ family.
(A) describe (B) structure (C) aspect (D) wealthy
10. Sorry, I am not sure where the post office is. _____, I am newcomer.
(A) In fact (B) And so on (C) For example (D) At best
11. It took me two hours to _____ how to fix the computer problem.
(A) figure out (B) speak of (C) go under (D) stop by
12. Have you kept in _____ with any of your friends from college?
(A) contact (B) focus (C) popular (D) serious
13. Factories have caused a lot of water _____ in this area.
(A) information (B) construction (C) pollution (D) attraction
14. Driving above the speed limit is _____ and you will probably get a ticket.
(A) illegal (B) important (C) great (D) exciting
15. Is it convenient for you to buy me a _____ of milk.
(A) box (B) carton (C) jar (D) slice
16. Let's not talk about business. I want to _____ at the beach.

- (A) work (B) hike (C) relax (D) group
17. Great art should be in a _____ so everybody can enjoy it.
(A) warehouse (B) painter (C) museum (D) closet
18. International _____ allows countries to buy what they need from other countries.
(A) trade (B) port (C) theater (D) skyscrapers
19. Working late at night too often can _____ health problems.
(A) see off (B) carry on (C) lead to (D) hand out
20. In February, the _____ is lower than in August.
(A) temperature (B) month (C) people (D) calendar
21. _____ plants, we also sell flowers and small trees.
(A) Besides (B) Also (C) Too (D) Additionally
22. We work quickly and cheaply. Those are two _____ we have over other companies.
(A) businesses (B) advantages (C) employees (D) reasons
23. Shanghai is _____ at the mouth of the Yangtze River.
(A) local (B) located (C) location (D) locate
24. Is it _____ to feed your dog? I'm worried he might bite me.
(A) clean (B) easy (C) safe (D) fast
25. Many students love to ride motorcycles. It is a popular form of _____ in Taiwan.
(A) railway (B) transportation (C) business (D) environment
26. 'Human Technology' is a very famous _____ slogan of NOKIA.
(A) advertising (B) website (C) design (D) magazine
27. If you want to go travelling, you can call a _____ for tickets.
(A) car dealer (B) taxi driver (C) travel agent (D) mail carrier
28. The airlines must be _____ for the safety of its passengers. They must take every flight seriously.
(A) energetic (B) adventurous (C) dynamic (D) responsible
29. Mr. Wang hit some cars after drinking last night. Mrs. Wang _____ for his husband.
(A) resigned (B) constructed (C) fluctuated (D) apologized
30. Some of my classmates used drug, and they were _____ from the school.
(A) retired (B) expelled (C) expected (D) resigned

第二大題：文法選擇 <每題 2 分>

31. Jessica _____ a movie on HBO when I entered the living room.
(A) watched (B) watches (C) did watch (D) was watching
32. _____ out for dinner to celebrate Mother's Day?
(A) Were you going (B) Went you (C) Did you go (D) Was you
33. How _____ your glasses?
(A) did you break (B) were you (C) you broke (D) you break
breaking
34. A: Are you going to buy your mother a gift? B: _____
(A) Yes, I am. (B) Yes, I'll. (C) Yes, I do. (D) Yes, I am not.
35. Kelly often _____ the bus to work.
(A) is take (B) takes (C) take (D) is taking
36. How often _____ clean up their room?
(A) they (B) are they (C) do they (D) aren't they
37. Helen doesn't mind _____ on weekends.
(A) to work (B) working (C) work (D) to working
38. Is it OK _____ off the radio? I want to study now.
(A) that I turn (B) if I turn (C) turning (D) if I to turn
39. _____ jam would you like on your toast?
(A) How many (B) How much (C) How often (D) How
40. There isn't _____ furniture in my house.
(A) some (B) many (C) any (D) a lot
41. My son has _____ to Japan on business. He isn't at home.
(A) gone (B) been (C) go (D) be
42. A: Could you lend me _____ money? I need twenty dollars to take the MRT.
(A) any (B) some (C) a lot of (D) lots of
43. She was very tired. _____, she continued working until her replacement arrived.
(A) Wherever (B) However (C) Whatever (D) Whoever
44. This is the church _____ we got married.
(A) who (B) where (C) which (D) whom
45. The chicken _____ I want to prepare takes an hour to cook.
(A) who (B) where (C) which (D) whose
46. He was _____ all of his best friends.

- (A) laughed by (B) laughing at by (C) laughed at by (D) laughed at
47. If you _____ speaking English every day, you'll master it sooner or later.
(A) had practiced (B) practiced (C) practice (D) will practice
48. Do you have trouble _____ up in the morning even with an alarm clock?
(A) waking (B) to wake (C) to waking (D) being woken
49. When she came back to her seat, she found her purse _____.
(A) steal (B) to steal (C) stealing (D) stolen
50. The number of cars in Taipei _____ increasing year by year.
(A) are (B) is (C) has (D) have