

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。 請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. Translate the expression $(a+b+c)*d-e/(f/g-h)*i$ into postfix form by stack approach. You must show the stack status step by step (10%)

```

      ( ) + - * / % eos
isp  0  19 12 12 13 13 13 0
icp  20 19 12 12 13 13 13 0
    
```

Token	Stack	Top	Output

2. The following are the functions for inverting Single Linked Lists and Concatenating two linked lists. Please complete the parts indicated by XXX. (10%)

```

typedef struct list_node *list_pointer;
typedef struct list_node {
    char data;
    list_pointer link;
};

list_pointer invert(list_pointer lead)
{
    list_pointer middle, trail;
    middle = NULL;
    while (lead) {
        trail = middle;
        XXX_1;
        lead = lead->link;
        XXX_2;
    }
    return XXX_3;
    
```

```
}

list_pointer concatenate(list_pointer ptr1, list_pointer ptr2)
{
    list_pointer temp;
    if (IS_EMPTY(ptr1)) return ptr2;
    else {
        if (!IS_EMPTY(ptr2)) {
            for (temp=ptr1;temp->link;temp=temp->link);
            XXX_4;
        }
        return XXX_5;
    }
}
```

3. Complete the parts indicated by XXX of the Doubly Linked Lists insert function. (10%)

```
typedef struct node *node_pointer;
typedef struct node {
    node_pointer llink;
    element item;
    node_pointer rlink;
}
void dinsert(node_pointer node, node_pointer newnode)
{
    XXX_1 = node;
    XXX_2 = node->rlink;
    XXX_3 = newnode;
    XXX_4 = newnode;
}
```

4. Complete the parts indicated by XXX for the function for inserting a newnode into the front of Circular Linked Lists and calculating the length of linked list . (10%)

```
void insert_front (list_pointer *ptr, list_pointer node)
```

```
{  
    if (IS_EMPTY(*ptr)) {  
        *ptr= node;  
        node->link = node;  
    }  
    else {  
        XXX_1;  
        XXX_2;  
    }  
}
```

```
int length(list_pointer ptr)
```

```
{  
    list_pointer temp;  
    int count = 0;  
    if (ptr) {  
        temp = ptr;  
        do {  
            XXX_3;  
            XXX_4;  
        } while (temp!=ptr);  
    }  
    return count;  
}
```

5. Please complete the Max Heap Sort algorithm parts indicated by XXX (20%)

```
typedef struct threaded_tree *threaded_pointer;
```

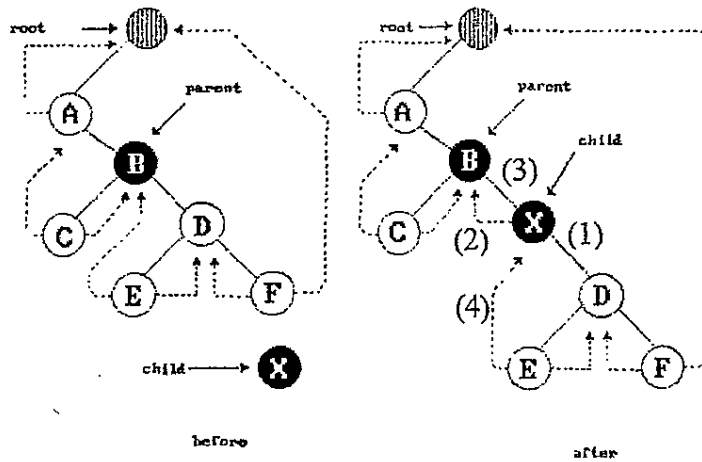
```
typedef struct threaded_tree {  
    short int left_thread;  
    threaded_pointer left_child;  
    char data;
```

```
    threaded_pointer right_child;
    short int right_thread;
};

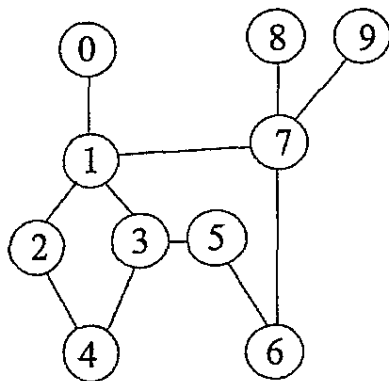
threaded_pointer insucc(threaded_pointer tree)
{
    threaded_pointer temp;
    temp = tree->right_child;
    if (!tree->right_thread)
        while (!temp->left_thread)
            temp = temp->left_child;
    return temp;
}
```

Right Insertion in Threaded BTs

```
void insert_right(threaded_pointer parent, threaded_pointer child)
{
    threaded_pointer temp;
    XXXX_1;
    XXXX_2;
    XXXX_3;
    XXXX_4;
    XXXX_5;
    XXXX_6;
    if (XXXX_7;) {
        temp = insucc(child);
        XXXX_8;
    }
}
```



6. Please write down the every sequence of finding biconnected component of a connected undirected graph by depth first spanning tree. (20%)



7. Please find the Minimum Cost Spanning Tree algorithms using Kruskal, Prim and Sollin. (20%)

