

國立臺灣師範大學 100 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目：國際關係

適用系所：政治學研究所

注意：1.本試題共 1 頁，請依序在答案卷上作答，並標明題號，不必抄題。2.答案必須寫在指定作答區內，否則不予計分。

一、日本《產經新聞》報導，根據最新解密的日本政府和軍方內部檔案證實，2009 年 2 月，中國大陸解放軍核潛艦穿行日本沖繩宮古島和與那國島之間的海峽，突破了連接日本九州、臺灣、菲律賓的第一島鏈。

請解釋何謂「第一島鏈」？中國大陸海軍軍力擴張對當前東亞國際情勢的影響為何？（30 分）

二、分析最近北非及中東地區民主化浪潮的成因為何？及其對全球政經情勢可能造成之影響為何？（30 分）

三、The term “food security” is generally accepted as “a situation that exists when all people, at all times, have physical, social and economic access to sufficient, safe and nutritious food that meets their dietary needs and food preferences for an active and healthy life.” In other words, sufficient supply, safe food, and nutritious food are three basic elements in defining the term. However, these elements are not fulfilled by most of the countries, which would cause serious food insecurity. There are quite a few reasons which would cause such phenomenon. In recent years, devastating weather such as flooding has put tens of thousands into short-term food crisis and large foreign donations of food have been required. For example, Cambodia is one of the most disaster-prone countries in Southeast Asia and suffers a cycle of flood and drought which is said to have been exacerbated by global climate change. Recently, the increasing population, conflict, economic transition and various forms of land concessions have led to pressure on natural resources including largescale legal and illegal logging, over-development in rural area, over-fishing, mangrove destruction as well as misuse of pesticides.

1. 請將本題上述內容翻譯為中文。（20 分）

2. 析論本題前述文字內容。（20 分）