

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. (20%) Find the level curve, (i.e., the gradient), of  $f(x,y)=-x^2+y^2$  passing through point (2,3)?

2. (20%) Find an equation of the plane that contains (1,0,-1), (3,1,4), and (2,-2,0).

3. (20%) Find the eigenvalues  $\lambda_1, \lambda_2$  and eigenvectors  $x_1, x_2$  of the matrix  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ -1 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$ ?

4. (20%) Given following equations:

$$2x_1 - 9x_2 = 15$$

$$3x_1 + 6x_2 = 16.$$

1) Please write them to be the format as  $Ax=b$ , where  $A$  is a  $2 \times 2$  matrix,  $x$  is a  $2 \times 1$  vector and  $b$  is also a  $2 \times 1$  vector. (10%)

2) Please solve unknown  $x$  vector by using pseudo inverse approach (i.e., least squares solution) ? (10%)

5. (20%) For Sum of Squared Differences (SSD) problem, please solve the unknown parameter  $h=?$

$$\min E = \sum_{x \in R} [I(x+h) - F(x)]^2$$

by giving above function and using the first order Taylor series expansion.

1) What is the first order Taylor series expansion for  $I(x+h)$ ? (10%)

2) To derive the result  $h$ , you can start from  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial h} =$  (10%)