

中原大學 100 學年度 碩士班 入學考試

3 月 19 日 13:30~15:00

電機工程學系智慧控制組

誠實是我們珍視的美德，
我們喜愛「拒絕作弊，堅守正直」的你！

科目：控制工程

(共 2 頁 第 1 頁)

可使用計算機，惟僅限不具可程式及多重記憶者 不可使用計算機

1. In Fig. 1, input= $h(t) = \delta(t)$, the transfer function $G(s) = \frac{-6}{s+3} + \frac{7}{s+2} - \frac{1}{s+1}$, suppose that $G(s)$ is the Laplace transform of $g(t)$, output= $r(t)$, (a) transfer function zeros are ? (5%) (b) transfer function poles are ? (5%) (c) $g(t)$ is ? (5%) (d) the output $r(t) = ?$ (5%)

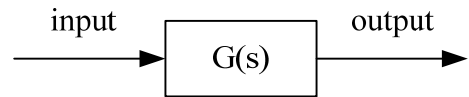


Fig. 1

2. In Fig. 2, (a) plot the state diagram (10%) (b) $\frac{I(s)}{E(s)}$? (5%) (c) $\frac{E_c(s)}{E(s)}$? (5%)

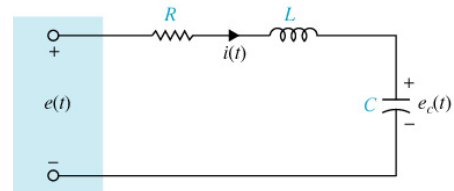


Fig. 2

3. Consider the state equation
$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{dx_1(t)}{dt} \\ \frac{dx_2(t)}{dt} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$
, with the input is $u(t) = 1$

for $t \geq 0$ and $x_1(0) = x_2(0) = 0$. Please determine (a) the state-transition matrix $\phi(t)$ (10%) and

(b) the state vector $x(t) = \begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix}$ for $t \geq 0$ (10%).

4. The characteristic equation of a closed-loop system is $s^3 + 3Ks^2 + (K+2)s + 4 = 0$. Find the range of K so that the system is stable. (10%)

5. The forward-path and closed-loop transfer functions of the system are shown in Fig. 3 with

$H(s) = \frac{5(s+1)}{s+5}$ and $G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2(s+12)}$. Derive the steady state errors of (a) unit-step input (5%) (b)

unit-ramp input (5%) (c) unit-parabolic input (5%).

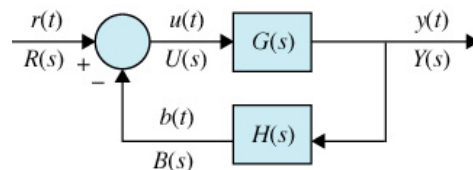


Fig. 3

6. Consider the equation $s^3 + K_1s + K_1 = 0$, where K_1 is a variable parameter, which varies from 0 to ∞ . Sketch the root locus. (15%)

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