

科目： 婚姻與家人關係

系所組： 兒童與家庭學系

- 一、請說明性別社會化的主要來源有哪些？了解這些來源對個人、家庭及社會有哪些重要的價值？  
(25分)
- 二、請闡述老年夫妻婚姻可能面對的危機與轉機為何。(25分)
- 三、有人說西方社會以「夫妻關係」為主軸，東方社會則以「父子關係」為主，請論述您個人同意或不同意的觀點。(25分)
- 四、請用中文說明以下幾段文字的重點，並回應其中所提到的觀點。(25分)

A new analysis from the UK, just published in the Journal of Happiness Studies, concludes that kids make married couples happier. The first child only barely improves happiness, but the second child takes married parents to a new level of bliss. A third child makes them even happier.

The curious thing is why this seemingly obvious finding is considered newsworthy. In what possible way is it pushing the frontiers of science?

Well, it actually contradicts all the happiness research that's come before. And that prior happiness research got a lot of mileage, and media attention, for saying that having kids makes people less happy.

The argument was that our sense of happiness is a perceptual illusion. We believe kids make us happy because we remember the fabulous moments of joy with our kids, while we tend to forget the stress of changing diapers, defusing tantrums, worrying about school admissions, consternation over them not eating food we so laboriously slaved over, et cetera. Kids give us lots to enjoy, but they give us even more to worry about. They cancel themselves out, happiness-wise. (By Po Bronson, Nov 03, 2009, newsweek)

- ※ 注意：1.考生須在「彌封答案卷」上作答。  
2.本試題紙空白部份可當稿紙使用。  
3.考生於作答時可否使用計算機、法典、字典或其他資料或工具，以簡章之規定為準。