

科目：語言學概論

系所組：英國語文學系多媒體英語教學組

1. Write the phonetic symbol that matches the description of place and manner of articulation, as in this example: voiced velar stop /g/. (12%)
  - (a) Voiced bilabial nasal
  - (b) Voiceless velar stop
  - (c) Voiceless alveolar fricative
  - (d) Voiced labiodental fricative
  - (e) low back unrounded vowel
  - (f) high back rounded tense vowel
  - (g) mid back rounded lax vowel
  - (h) high front lax vowel
  
2. Analyze the following examples of slips of the tongue and label each type of production error. (10%)
  - (a) fill the pool > fool the pill
  - (b) There are a lot of questions > there are a lot of answers
  - (c) Shout (or) yell > shell
  - (d) splicing from one tape > splacing from one tape
  - (e) he decides to hit it > he decide to hits it
  
3. Label each derivational process below. (10%)
  - (a) nation, wide > nation-wide
  - (b) literature > lit
  - (c) television > televise
  - (d) Breakfast + lunch > brunch
  
4. Determine the unmarked member in each of the following sets. (6%)
  - (a) car ; cars
  - (b) walked; walk
  - (c) mere; horse
  - (d) dictionary ; book
  - (e) How tall are you? ; How short are you?
  - (f) A bottle of wine he drank ; He drank a bottle of wine
  
5. Determine the head within each phrase. (10%)
  - (a) very difficult tests
  - (b) walk really slow
  - (c) very interesting

※ 注意：1.考生須在「彌封答案卷」上作答。

2.本試題紙空白部份可當稿紙使用。

3.考生於作答時可否使用計算機、法典、字典或其他資料或工具，以簡章之規定為準。

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(d) in the classroom

6. Provide semantic features of the following words. (10%)

- (a) Man
- (b) Woman
- (c) Boy
- (d) Girl

7. What are 8 kinds of inflectional morphemes in English? (12%)

8. Explain the difference between pidgins and creoles. (10%)

9. Explain, with examples, the difference between lexical and functional morphemes. (10%)

10. From the perspectives of sociolinguistics, how do men and women talk differently? (10%)

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