

科目：

英文

系所組：哲學系

請標明題號後作答。

I. Reading Comprehension. (40%)

Please read the following texts carefully and complete the statements written below each text. Please put the answers in the blanks indicated.

(a)

The ideal of pure theory and the demand for philosophical foundation are now the main issues in the search for the nature of knowledge, that is, to secure a solid basis of valuation. Throughout the development of philosophical anthropology, these two concerns have remained in the foreground. A philosophical anthropology of knowledge has always been accompanied by a philosophical anthropology of value, either tacitly or explicitly. As the several human sciences became more specialized and more independent, repeated appeals to value theory were made in the hope of unifying the human sciences around a common area of value. Thus it is not surprising to find the common view that the current crisis in the sciences of man is the result of the inability of the human sciences to enter into proper alliance with the root values of civilization. (28%)

- 1). The two main concerns in the search for the nature of knowledge are: (A) and (B).
- 2) In the above text, "remained in the foreground", foreground here means (C).
- 3) The anthropology of knowledge always goes together with (D).
- 4) According to the author, the recent crisis of the human sciences is a result of their disconnection with (E).
- 5) Present day human sciences are very (F).
- 6) According to the text, the crisis of the human sciences is a result of its separation with (G).

(b)

There is today a widespread awareness that a crisis in the human sciences has taken place. Philosophers and social scientists alike have expressed increasing concern about this apparent lack of the science of man that becomes a crisis. Regrettably, however, no clear and consistent account of the nature of this crisis and the factors that have occasioned it has been forthcoming. Indeed, the varied and conflicting accounts of the nature of source of this crisis have become infected with a conceptual crisis of their own. The definition of the problem at issue is complicated

※ 注意：1. 考生須在「彌封答案卷」上作答。

2. 本試題紙空白部份可當稿紙使用。

3. 考生於作答時可否使用計算機、法典、字典或其他資料或工具，以簡章之規定為準。

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by the fact that within the general situation of crisis that pervades the human sciences there are crises which are internal to the special sciences of psychology, sociology, anthropology, political science, and history. (12%)

(7) Why are the scientists not able to find out the reasons of the crisis? (H)

(8) According to the text, which sciences are included in the human sciences? (I).

II. Please identify the authors of the following books and put the answers in the answer sheet. (30%)

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|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1、 Post Analytics | A. Leibniz |
| 2、 De Trinitate | B. Plotinus |
| 3、 Summa Theologiae | C. Aristotle |
| 4、 The Republic | D. Martin Heidegger |
| 5、 Crisis of European Science | E. Jean Paul Sartre |
| 6、 Critique of Pure Reason | F. St. Augustine |
| 7、 Being and Time | G. Thomas Aquinas |
| 8、 Monodology | H. Plato |
| 9、 Enneads | I. Kant |
| 10、 Being and Nothingness | J. Edmund Husserl |

III. Translation. (30%)

1. For some human scientists, the critical philosophy of Kant on the issue of human knowledge is simply not critical enough. (10%) (A).

2. "What I relate is the history of the next two centuries. I describe what is coming, what can no longer come differently: *the advent of nihilism*... For why has the advent of nihilism becomes necessary? Because the values we have had hitherto thus draw their final consequence; because nihilism represents the ultimate logical conclusion of our great values and ideals." (Nietzsche, *The Will to Power*.) (20%) (B).