

考試科目	社會心理學	系所別	107 社會心理學	考試時間	2月8日(五) 第四節
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Personality Psychology

I. Contrasting and differentiating the following terms; you should demonstrate your rich knowledge not only in the terms themselves but also their theoretical background and related research findings (each pair for 5 points)

1. Nomothetic vs. idiographic approach
2. Reaction formation vs. projection
3. Autonomy vs. relatedness (in self-determination theory)
4. Ideal vs. ought self
5. Traits vs. states
6. Learning vs. performance goals
7. Outcome expectancy vs. self-efficacy
8. Inhibited vs. uninhibited temperament

II. Essay question (10 points)

There have been public discussions with regards to how parents should educate their children. On the one hand, Chinese parents often feel that it's their responsibilities to shape their children into the form that they and the society desire. On the other hand, Western White parents often promote the idea that children should be encouraged to grow into their own. What is your stance in this matter based on your knowledge in Personality Psychology? Cite relevant theories/research findings to back up your arguments of the stance.

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- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
- 二、試題請隨卷繳交。

考試科目	社會學	系所別	心理學	考試時間	2月18日(六) 第四節
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Social Psychology

III. Explain the following terms; you should demonstrate your rich knowledge not only in the terms themselves but also their theoretical background and related research findings (each pair for 5 points)

1. Self-enhancement vs. self-verification
2. Relational vs. collective self
3. Perseverance effect vs. hindsight bias
4. Systematic vs. heuristic processing
5. Stereotype vs. prejudice
6. Informational influence vs. normative influence
7. Matching hypothesis
8. Egoistic vs. altruistic motivations

IV. Essay Question (10 points)

There have been quite a few demonstrations/rallies in Taiwan nowadays. Please choose one cause that you have paid close attention and use social psychological theories and research findings to analyze the demonstrations/rallies. The responses could be about, but not limited to, why do people demonstrate/rally.

備註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
- 二、試題請隨卷繳交。