

國立高雄大學一百學年度研究所碩士班招生考試試題

科目：比較政府與政治
考試時間：100 分鐘

系所：政治法律學系(政治組)
本科原始成績：100 分

是否使用計算機：否

一、美國總統選舉採選舉人團制度(Electoral College system)，請分析此種制度之特性及採用之理由，並評估此制度之政治正當性(political legitimacy)。(30%)

二、請比較法國總統與我國總統之定位與權限的異同，並評估兩種制度之優劣。(30%)

三、不同政黨制(party systems)對一國之中央政府體制運作可能產生什麼影響？請分別以英國及美國為例分析之。(20%)

四、專業英文。請依序將以下英文翻譯成中文。(20%)

(一) The president rather than the prime minister generally chooses the Cabinet members, although this prerogative tends to be merely formal during periods of cohabitation. Parliament still enacts laws, but the domain of such laws is strictly defined. Many areas of modern life that in other democracies are regulated by laws debated and approved by Parliament are turned over to rule making by the executive in France. (10%)

(二) Previous regimes had failed, however, to develop a common political identity to match the German society identity. Succeeding political systems were short lived and were unable to develop a popular consensus on the nature and goals of German politics. Postwar West Germany faced a similar challenge: building a political community in a divided and defeated nation. (10%)