

微積分（海下海物研究所碩士班選考）

1. Find out the first derivative of the following function involving with a natural logarithm, (10 %)

$$f(x) = \ln(7x-14)$$

2. Find the integral of $\int e^x \cos x \, dx$ (10 %)

3. Find the integral of $\int \frac{dx}{x^2-4}$ (10 %)

4. Consider a surface described by the following function f in xyz -space. Calculate the volume of the solid defined by f with respect to the square region in the xy -plane whose edges are $x = -1$, $x = 1$, $y = -1$, and $y = 1$ (20 %)

$$f(x, y) = 3x^2 + 3y^2 + 1$$

5. 求 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^{-1} 2x}{\sin^{-1} x}$ 的極限值 (5%)。

6. 假設波速 c (單位 m/s) 為位置 x (單位) 的函數：

$$c = \frac{x^2}{1000}$$

求此波由 $x=40$ 傳到 $x=10$ 需要多少時間。(10%)

7. S 為球面 $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 4$

$$\vec{F}(x, y, z) = x\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + z\vec{k},$$

求 $\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{S}$ 。(20%)

8. 為計算積分 $I = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx$

先求其平方

$$I^2 = \left(\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx \right) \left(\int_0^{\infty} e^{-y^2} dy \right) = \int_0^{\infty} \int_0^{\infty} e^{-x^2-y^2} dx dy$$

再轉換為極座標

$$I^2 = \int_0^a \int_0^b e^{-r^2} r dr d\theta$$

請問 (a) 上式之積分上限 a 、 b 是多少？(5%)

(b) 積分 I 是多少？(10%)