

系所組別： 外國語文學系乙組

考試科目： 語言學概論

考試日期： 0219，節次： 2

※ 考生請注意：本試題 可 不可 使用計算機

I. Define the following terms with illustrative examples.

- |                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| 1. implosive                     | 15% |
| 2. from light to heavy principle | 15% |
| 3. presupposition                | 15% |
| 4. garden path effect            | 15% |

II. Answer the following questions

1. Please syntactically and semantically discuss the following English examples. 20%

- (1) a. He cut the speech short. / He cut short the speech.  
b. He broke the casket open. / He broke open the casket.
- (2) a. He hammered the metal flat. / \*He hammered flat the metal.  
b. He drove his tires bald. / \*He drove bald his tires.

2. Please make Mandarin Chinese corresponding examples of examples (1-2) and compare the two languages. 20%