

考試科目	15 心理學 (一)	所別	8/21~4 15 心理學系	考試時間	2月26日(日) 第三節
------	------------	----	-------------------	------	--------------

## 人格心理學

答題建議：題目是讓你展現對以下科目的了解與相關知識的廣度與深度，建議瀏覽過各個題目，思考並組織相關的知識後，再開始答題。答題時應仔細看過各題目，再針對問題答題。由於有些題目中包含子問題，請確實回答大題中的各個子問題。若有應用理論，需先說明理論再應用該理論。

### I. Personality Psychology

1. Explain the following terms (25 points)

- 1) Delay of gratification
- 2) Constructive alternativism
- 3) Functional autonomy
- 4) Nonshared environment
- 5) Projective test

2. There are three major approaches in personality psychology that are called first, second, and third forces. Carefully contrast these "forces" by emphasizing their similarities and differences in theory, application, and assessment. In particular, comment on their major research method(s) in personality psychology. (15 points)

3. Kevin is a college student who often gets into trouble. He does not come to class often and fails to turn in assignments on time. Despite this, Kevin has good relationships with classmates. His classmates describe Kevin as a friendly and kind person, who is fun to be with. According to what you have learned in personality psychology, what would you do to help Kevin? Pick one major approach in personality psychology, describe the main gist of the approach and explain how you apply it to develop ways to help Kevin. (10 points)

考試科目	心理學(二)	所別	8121~4 心理學系	考試時間	2月26日(日) 第三節
------	--------	----	----------------	------	--------------

社會心理學

II. Please explain the following terms (20%):

1. Collective effort model
2. Threat-to-self-esteem model
3. Insufficient deterrence
4. Social dominance orientation
5. False consensus effect

III. Essays (30%):

1. "First impression lasts forever". 有人以這樣一句話來強調第一印象是非常不容易改變的，但這樣的說法也有人以為不然。請以相關的社心知識提出 (1)兩個支持的實證觀點或理論來說明印象確實不容易改變，但也請同時提出(2)兩個反對這種論述的實證觀點或理論來說明印象改變的可能性。(15%)
2. 近年在社會心理學領域中，有關文化的議題越來越受重視。研究結果也指出每個人均深受其身處的文化所影響，個人的人際互動方式或人際關係的界定也都與文化息息相關。請根據你的社會心理學相關知識，針對『個人人際互動方式會受文化所影響』這主題，設計一個研究，明確提出你的假設及實驗設計，並闡明如何檢驗你的假設。(15%)