

國立交通大學 100 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

科目：工程數學(3021)

考試日期：100年2月17日 第4節

系所班別：機械工程學系

組別：機械系乙組

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【不可使用計算機】\*作答前請先核對試題、答案卷(試卷)與准考證之所組別與考科是否相符!!

There are 100 points in total.

1. Solve the ODE.

$$x^2 y'' - 4xy' + 6y = -7x^4 \sin x \quad (15 \text{ points})$$

2. Use the power series method to show that one of the solutions of the

following Bessel's equation is  $y = \sin x / \sqrt{x}$

$$x^2 y'' + xy' + (x^2 - \frac{1}{4})y = 0 \quad (20 \text{ points})$$

$$(\text{Note: } \sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} \dots)$$

3. Evaluate the flux integral  $\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} dA$  where  $\vec{F} = x^2 \vec{i} + e^y \vec{j} + \vec{k}$  and

$$S: 2x+4y+z=1, x \geq 0, y \geq 0, z \geq 0. \quad (15 \text{ points})$$

4. (a) Evaluate the inverse Fourier Transform  $F^{-1} \left\{ \frac{2}{\omega^2 + 1} \right\}$  (15 points)

(b) Solve  $EIy'''' + ky = w(x)$  using Fourier Transform by expressing the solution in terms of integral form. Note  $E$ ,  $I$  and  $k$  are physical constants. (15 points) Hint: You may need the following formula

$$F\{e^{-a|x|/\sqrt{2}} \sin(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}|x| + \frac{\pi}{4})\} = \frac{2a^3}{\omega^4 + a^4} \quad (a > 0) \text{ in solving the above ODE.}$$

5. Solve the following partial differential equation,

$$\alpha^2 v_{xx} = v_t + hv \quad (0 < x < L, 0 < t < \infty)$$

$$v(0, t) = v(L, t) = 100 \quad v(x, 0) = f(x)$$

by separation of variables, leaving expansion coefficients in integral form. (20 points)