

國立中正大學 105 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所別：機械工程學系-乙組
光機電整合工程研究所

科目：自動控制

第 3 節

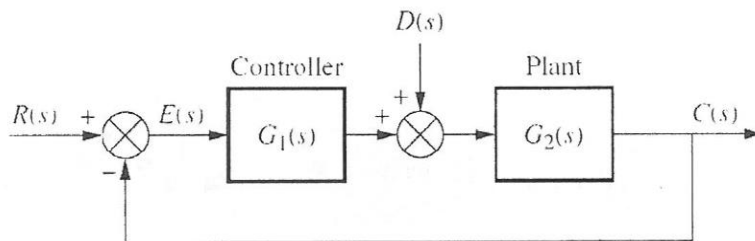
第 1 頁，共 3 頁

1. (10%) For each of the transfer functions shown below, plot the poles on the s -plane, and state the nature of each response (overdamped, underdamped,...etc.)

(a) (5%) $T(s)=5/[(s+3)(s+6)]$

(b) (5%) $T(s)=1/(s^2+9)$

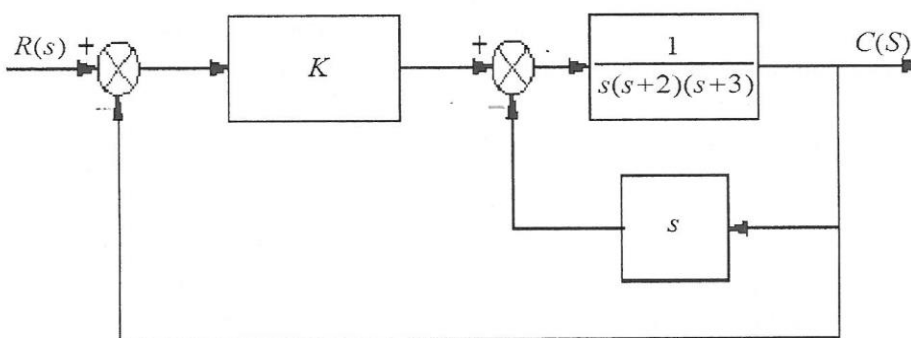
2. (20%) Consider the following feedback system



where $G_1(s) = \frac{100(s+1)}{(s+10)}$, $G_2(s) = \frac{\beta}{s(s+3)}$, and the nominal value of $\beta = 3$

- (a) (5%) What is the system type with respect to the reference input $R(s)$?
 (b) (5%) What is the steady-state tracking error when the reference input $r(t)=2$ and the disturbance input $d(t)$ is zero?
 (c) (5%) What is the system type with respect to the disturbance input $D(s)$?
 (d) (5%) What is steady-state error when the reference input is zero and the disturbance input $d(t)=2$?

3. (20%) For the system shown below



- (a) (5%) Find the equivalent transfer function $T(s)=C(s)/R(s)$
 (b) (5%) Find the range of K to keep the system stable
 (c) (5%) Find the value of gain, K , that will make the system oscillate (marginally stable).
 (d) (5%) Find the frequency of oscillation

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4. (25%) A feed drive system consists of motor, ball screw, and table, as shown in Fig. 1. The motor will generate a rotation motion. The ball screw will transfer the rotation motion into the linear motion so that the table will move linearly. Suppose that the dynamics of a feed drive system is given by

$$\ddot{y} + \dot{y} = 2u$$

where y is the displacement of the table, and u is the input voltage to the motor. The corresponding block diagram is shown in Fig. 2, where $C(s)$ is the controller provided by the servo drive.

- (a) (5%) With u as the input and y as the output, please determine the transfer function $G(s)$ for the open loop feed drive system
(b) (10%) Suppose a proportional-derivative controller (PD-control) is employed, i.e.,

$$C(s) = k(s + 2), \quad k \geq 0$$

Please plot the root-locus of the system, i.e., the closed-loop poles of the system as the feedback gain k varies from 0 to ∞ .

- (c) (10%) Please choose a feedback gain k such that the closed-loop system satisfies
(i) The settling time (within 2% of steady state) is less than 1.5 sec;
(ii) Damping ratio is greater than $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$.

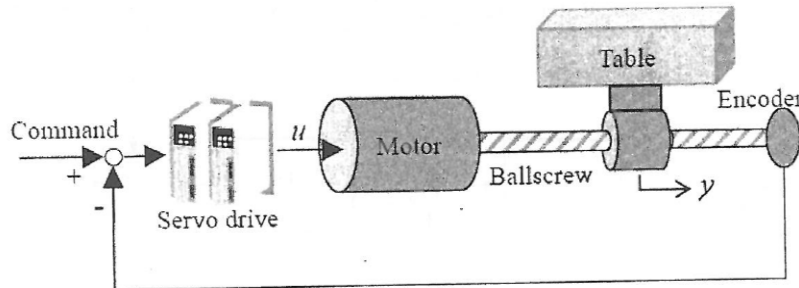


Fig. 1

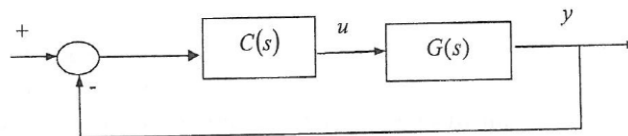


Fig. 2

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5. (25%) Consider another feed drive system whose open loop transfer function is given

by $G(s) = \frac{10}{s(s+10)}$.

(a) (5%) Please sketch the **approximated** Bode plot (the magnitude vs. frequency and phase vs. frequency plots) for the open loop system $G(s)$.

(b) (10%) From the Bode plot you sketch, please estimate the gain crossover frequency ω_c and phase margin ϕ_m .

(c) (10%) Suppose the feedback loop is the same as shown in Fig. 2. Also, suppose now that a lead compensator is employed, i.e.,

$$C(s) = k \frac{s+20}{s+100}, \quad k \geq 0$$

Using frequency response techniques, please a feedback gain k such that the closed-loop system satisfies

- (i) Bandwidth is greater than 10 rad/s;
- (ii) Damping ratio is greater than 0.4.