

考試科目	語言學概論 61313	所別	語言學研究所	考試時間	2 月 27 日(六) 第三節
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Instructions: There are four questions in this test. Answer all four questions.

本考卷共有四題，四題均須回答。

Question 1:

Definition: Please define the following terms with examples and make a comparison. 請將下列專有名詞詳細定義、舉例、並且將四種語言類型做一比較 (20%)

1. Intonation
2. Stress
3. Tone
4. Pitch-accent

Question 2:

Examine the following examples and explain how and why each oral stop in English word is adapted into the corresponding sound-based Mandarin loanword. Is there any pattern or generalization? Is there any exception? 檢視底下的音韻借字例子，請將焦點置於塞音，解釋英文的塞音借入中文時是否有任何音韻形式或規則以及是否有任何例外 (30%)

English		Mandarin
Peter	[p ^h i.tə]	[pi.tɿ]
Spencer	[spɛn.sə]	[ʃi.pin.sɿ]
Tom	[t ^h am]	[t ^h ɑŋ.mu]
Steve	[stiv]	[ʃi.ti.fu]
Stone	[stoun]	[ʃi.ton]
Carter	[k ^h ɑr.tə]	[k ^h a.t ^h ɿ]
Kennedy	[k ^h ɛ.nə.di]	[kan.nai.ti]
Bush	[bʊʃ]	[pu.çi]
Bill	[bil]	[pi.ər]
David	[dei.vid]	[ta.wei]
Disney	[dis.ni]	[ti.ʃi.ni]
Gallup	[gæ.ləp]	[kai.lwo.p ^h u]

備

註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
- 二、試題請隨卷繳交。

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Question 3: Consider the following situation and answer all the questions. 25%

Situation

Two Eskimos living in Alaska are chatting. One says, "Did you know that suburban white males have 100 words for 'lawn'?"

1. What is linguistic relativity? Answer with supporting examples.
2. How does linguistic relativity account for the thought of the speaker in the interaction?
3. For the 100 words for 'lawn', discuss the plausible semantic relations among the 100 words.

Question 4: Consider the following data and answer all the questions. 25%

<i>Shoshone</i>	<i>Ute</i>	<i>Northern Paiute</i>	<i>Gloss</i>
a. [tuhu]	[tuu]	[tuhu]	'black'
b. [nika]	[nika]	[nika]	'dance'
c. [kasa]	[ka:si]	[kasa]	'feather'
d. [tuku]	[tu:ku]	[tuku]	'flesh'
e. [juhu]	[juu]	[juhu]	'grease'
f. [pida]	[pida]	[pita]	'arm'
g. [kadi]	[kadi]	[kati]	'sit'
h. [kwasi]	[kwa:si]	[kwasi]	'tail'
i. [kwida]	—	[kwita]	'excrement'

1. Based on the data above, reconstruct the earlier phonetic forms of the words.
2. What types of changes are involved?
3. Which languages show linguistic relatedness? Explain with supporting evidence.

備

註

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- 二、試題請隨卷繳交。