

考試科目	語言學概論 61124	所別	英國語文學系/英語教學組	考試時間	2月27日(六)第四節
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Part I

1. Examine the following sentences and answer the questions. (30%)

- (1) Jane might have been working for that company.
- (2) *Jane might had been working for that company.
- (3) *The boss requires that Jane works for him.
- (4) The boss requires that Jane work for him.
- (5) *The boss asks Jane work for him.
- (6) The boss asks Jane to work for him.
- (7) *Talked to him made me laugh.
- (8) Stop talking.
- (9)*John to take the wrong turn on the way here.
- (10)*John forced his son going to classes.
- (11)*John regretted talked to his doctor.
- (12)*John let the students to go home early.

Questions:

- a. State a general principle that accounts for the grammatical sentences (1), (4), (6) and ungrammatical sentence (9) above.
 - b. Does the principle you stated accommodate grammatical sentence (8) and ungrammatical sentences (2), (3), (5) (7) as well? If not, how does the principle need to be restated?
 - c. How do verbs *require*, *ask*, *force*, *regret*, *let* differ?
2. Study the following examples and explain the meaning of fast. How are the meanings related? Please explain. (20%)
- (1) She is fast asleep in her chair.
 - (2) I like to take a fast look at my records.
 - (3) People want quick food that is not fast food.
 - (4) You need a strategy for getting solid fast facts.
 - (5) Jamie likes living her life in the fast lane.
 - (6) He swung the big car into the fast lane cutting off a blue Honda.
 - (7) Don't trust him. He is a fast talker.
 - (8) The teacher described her as a fast learner.
 - (9) Your watch is 15 minutes fast.
 - (10) He tried to get away, but she held him fast.

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註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
- 二、試題請隨卷繳交。

考 試 科 目	語言學概論 b1124	所 別	英國與文學系/英語教學組	考試時間	2 月 27 日(六) 第 4 節
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Part II

Question 1: Consider the following interaction and answer all the questions. 25%

Examiner: What is your speech problem?

Patient: Because no one gotta scotta gowan thwa, thirst, gell, gerst, derund, gystrol, that's all.

Examiner: What does "swell-headed" mean?

Patient: She is selfice on purpiten.

1. Based on the above interaction, characterize the patient's production and comprehension.
2. Discuss the patient's language problems in relation to 'modularity of the language faculty'.

Question 2: Consider the following interaction and answer all the questions. 25%

Father: Sweetie, tell Mom "Happy New Year"

Infant: APPY YOO NEER!

Father: No...Happy New Year!

Infant: APPY NOO NEER!

Father: No...Happy New Year! Happy New Year!

Infant: What you said?

1. Based on the data above, characterize the infant's sound system and syntax.
2. Discuss the infant's speech in relation to (a) the Active Construction of a Grammar Theory and (b) Critical-Age Hypothesis.

備

註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
- 二、試題請隨卷繳交。