

考試科目	153 心理學 (=)	所別	153 研所	考試時間	二月二十七日(日)第三節
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答題建議：題目是讓你展現對以下科目的了解與相關知識的廣度與深度，建議瀏覽過各個題目，思考並組織相關的知識後，再開始答題。答題時應仔細看過各題目，再針對問題答題。由於有些題目中包含子問題，請確實回答大題中的各個子問題。若有應用理論，需先說明理論再應用該理論。

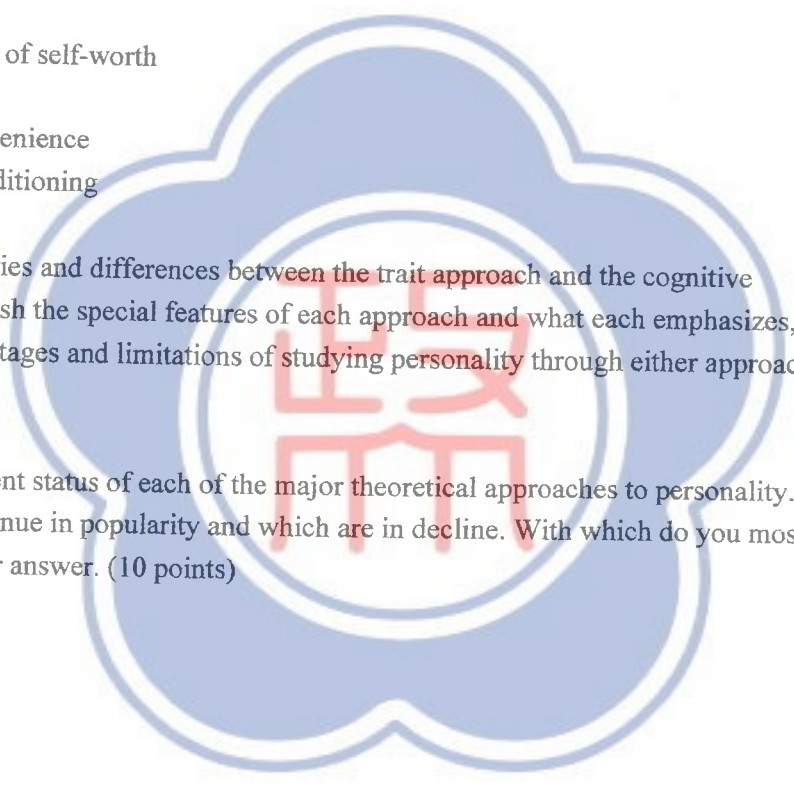
I. Personality Psychology

1. Explain the following terms (25 points)

- 1) Heritability
- 2) Contingencies of self-worth
- 3) Transference
- 4) Range of convenience
- 5) Vicarious conditioning

2. Discuss the similarities and differences between the **trait approach** and the cognitive approach. Distinguish the special features of each approach and what each emphasizes, including the advantages and limitations of studying personality through either approach. (15 points)

3. Summarize the current status of each of the major theoretical approaches to personality. Specify which continue in popularity and which are in decline. With which do you most agree? Support your answer. (10 points)



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請注意：背面還有試題。

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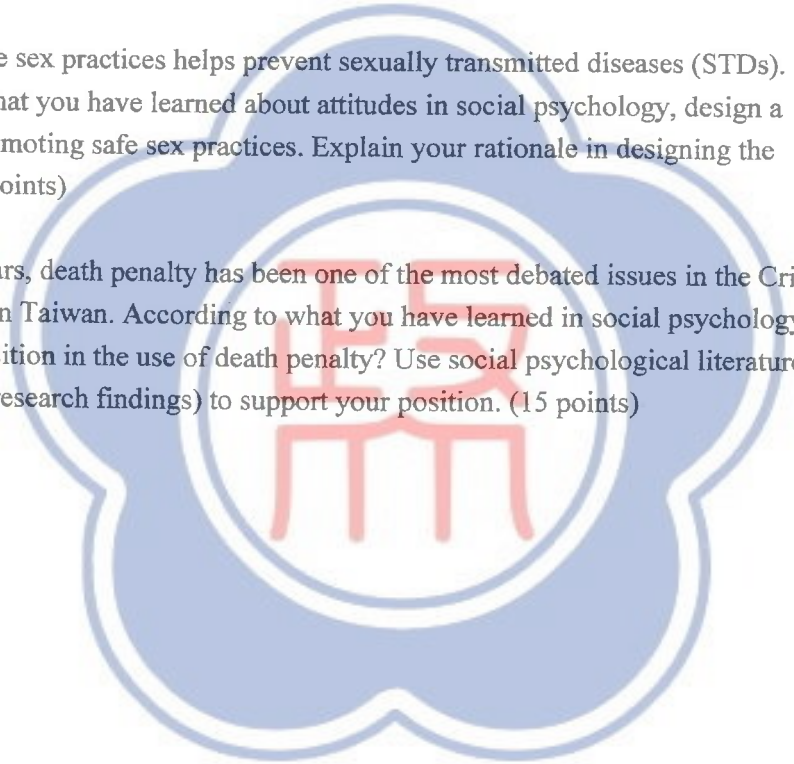
II. Social Psychology

4. Explain the following terms (25 points)

- 1) Correspondent inference
- 2) Terror management theory
- 3) Self-evaluation maintenance
- 4) The Chameleon effect
- 5) Realistic group conflict theory

Essay questions

5. Engaging in safe sex practices helps prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). According to what you have learned about attitudes in social psychology, design a campaign in promoting safe sex practices. Explain your rationale in designing the campaign. (10 points)
6. In the recent years, death penalty has been one of the most debated issues in the Criminal Justice System in Taiwan. According to what you have learned in social psychology, what is your position in the use of death penalty? Use social psychological literature (i.e., theories and/or research findings) to support your position. (15 points)



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