

中原大學 104 學年度碩士班考試入學

104/3/4 10:10 AM~11:40 AM

誠實是我們珍視的美德，
我們喜愛「拒絕作弊，堅守正直」的你！

心理學系一般心理學組；心理學系臨床心理學組

科目：普通心理學（含認知心理學、發展心理學、社會與人格心理學）（共 2 頁，第 1 頁）

可使用計算機（僅限於四則運算、三角函數及對數等基本功能，可程式之功能不可使用）

不可使用計算機

-----（不可直接作答於試題，請作答於答案卷）-----

一、 認知心理學（問答題五題，合計 30 分。）

Essay questions (The questions are worth 6 points each, for a total of 30 points.)

1. Please describe Biederman's recognition-by-components theory and use this theory to explain the process of object recognition.
2. Please discuss the debate between the early-selection and late-selection models of selective attention.
3. Please describe the procedure and major findings of Sperling's study on the capacity of sensory memory.
4. Please describe the distinction between explicit memory and implicit memory.
5. Please discuss whether flashbulb memories are always vivid and detailed.

二、 發展心理學（選擇題五題與問答題三題，合計 30 分。）

I. Multiple choice (Each correct choices are worth 3 points, for a total of 15 points)

1. As well known, children around the world learn their parents' language at the same average pace. These "linguistic universals" suggest to nativists that
 - a. language learning is based on the infantile diet.
 - b. similar language instruction is given in all cultures.
 - c. the brain is biologically programmed to learn language.
 - d. empiricism best explains the learning of language.
2. According to the Cognitive-developmental theory, the infant's attachment depends on its mastery of
 - a. display rules for basic emotions.
 - b. object permanence.
 - c. a positive self-concept.
 - d. an easy temperament.
3. To promote mastery and avoid inducing a learned-helplessness orientation, parents must tell the child that
 - a. failures are due to bad luck.
 - b. successes are due to good luck.
 - c. failures result from not trying hard enough.
 - d. successes result from the task being too easy.

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4. According to research by Raskausakas and Stoltz, what makes it more difficult for victims to escape bullying?
- Victims may often be subjected to harassing or threatening e-mails and instant messages.
 - Bullies tend to follow their victims home from school.
 - They repeatedly set themselves up to be victims.
 - Bullies often hang out with other aggressive peers like themselves.
5. A child with a theory of mind would be able to
- wonder what others are thinking about her or him.
 - apply animism to all areas of thought.
 - overcome cognitive equilibrium.
 - understand object permanence.

II. Essay Questions (The questions are worth 5 points each, for a total of 15 points)

- Describe research designs for studying development.
- Explain how hereditary, environmental, and cultural influences influence on temperament.
- Describe the criticisms of Piaget's theory.

三、社會與人格心理學（解釋名詞四題與問答題兩題，合計 40 分）

I. Please explain the following terms (The questions are worth 5 points each, for a total of 20 points.)

- social facilitation
- counterfactual thinking
- hierarchy of needs
- striving for superiority

II. Essay questions (The questions are worth 10 points each, for a total of 20 points.)

- Please provide some suggestions to help your friend to go through a difficult relationship breakup based on the Wegner's ironic process of mental control.
- Based on Bandura's view point of reciprocal determinism, please discuss and explain whether you agree or disagree with Costa and McCrae's Five-Factor Model.