考試科目微素分所别企管的(2組)考試時間2月28日(六)第三節

(All the calculations and justification process should be clear; otherwise, no point will be given.)

(1) Evaluate the limit.

(1a) (8%)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\tan x}{x}$$

(1b) (8%)
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} (1+\frac{2}{x})^x$$

(2) Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ evaluated at the given point

(2a) (8%)
$$y(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \sin(\frac{1}{x}) & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$$
 at $x = 0$

(2b) (8%)
$$y = \sin(\cos x)$$
 at $x = 0$.

(3) Evaluate the definite integral.

(3a) (8%)
$$\int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$$

(3b) (8%)
$$\int_0^{\pi} t \cdot \sin t \ dt$$

(3c) (8%)
$$\int_0^{\pi} \sin^4 t \ dt$$

註

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(4) Determine whether the series is convergent or divergent

(4a) (8%)
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\ln(n)}{n}$$

(4b) (8%)
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2}$$

(5) Ella deposits \$10000 into an account in which interest accumulates at the rate of 4% per year, compounded continuously. She plans to withdraw \$2000 per year. This is modelled as the following differential equation

$$\frac{dQ(t)}{dt} = 0.04Q(t) - 2000.$$

- (5a) (8%) Solve the differential equation.
- (5b) (5%) How long does it take for her account to be exhausted? (You may use the facts: $\ln 5 = 1.6094$ and $\ln 2 = 0.6931$.)
- (6) (15%) A manufacturer supplies refrigerators to two stores, A and B. The manager estimates that if x units are delivered to store A and y units to store B each month, the monthly profit will be P(x, y) hundred dollars, where

$$P(x, y) = -0.02x^2 - 0.03xy - 0.05y^2 + 15x + 40y - 3000.$$

Each month, the company can produce exactly 700 refrigerators. How many refrigerators should be supplied to store A and how many to store B to maximize monthly profit?

註

一、作答於試題上者,不予計分。

二、試題請隨卷繳交。