

考試科目	歷史之獻解讀 11614	所別	台灣史研究所	考試時間	3 月 / 日 (日) 第 4 節
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- 一、以下美國外交關係檔案一則，是關於美國國務卿范錫(Vance)及美國總統的國家安全事務助理布里辛斯基(Brzezinski)寫給當時美國駐中華民國大使安克志(Unger)之書信的部分內容，請問該些內容主要在說些什麼？並簡述你對該事件的了解。(50%)

171. Backchannel Message From Secretary of State Vance and the President's Assistant for National Security Affairs (Brzezinski) to the Ambassador to the Republic of China (Unger)

Washington, December 15, 1978, 1518Z

WH81623. 1. You are to request an immediate and urgent meeting with President Chiang. You should encourage the President to see you alone or with one trusted interpreter and indicate that the information you are conveying must be kept in the strictest confidence. The United States has not yet informed anyone else. At this morning meeting with President Chiang Ching-kuo you should deliver the following message from the President.

2. President Carter has asked me to inform you that at 2100 hours EST on December 15 (10:00 A.M., December 16, Taipei time) he will announce that the United States and the People's Republic of China have agreed to establish diplomatic relations effective January 1, 1979. In so doing the United States will recognize the People's Republic of China as the government of China and acknowledge the Chinese position that there is but one China and Taiwan is a part of it.

3. Although diplomatic relations between the United States and the Republic of China will cease on January 1, the President wishes to assure you that there need be no interruption in practical relations between our people. These relationships can be facilitated, if you agree, through non-governmental agencies.

4. To insure continuity in trade, travel, and other practical ties, all our existing agreements, with the exception of the Mutual Defense Treaty of 1954, will remain in effect until substitute arrangements can be worked out.

備

註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
二、試題請隨卷繳交。

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二、聯合國大會第十六屆常會曾於 1961 年 12 月 15 日通過第 1668 號決議，其主要內容為：

「……大會 1950 年 12 月 14 日第 396(伍)號決議案中建議：『凡遇主張有權代表某一會員國出席聯合國者非止一方，而該問題又成為聯合國爭執之點時，則此問題應依憲章宗旨原則並就個別情形，以予審議。』

茲決議依照憲章第十八條之規定，任何改變中國代表權之提案為一重要問題。」

試說明此件歷史文獻之歷史背景及其義涵。(25%)

三、1958 年 10 月美國國務卿杜勒斯 (John Dulles) 訪問台北，10 月 23 日雙方發表「中華民國與美國政府聯合公報」，其中第六點內容如下：

「中華民國政府認為恢復大陸人民之自由乃其神聖使命，並相信此一使命之基礎，建立在中國人民之人心，而達成此一使命之主要途徑為實行孫中山先生之三民主義，而非憑藉武力。」

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