

淡江大學 104 學年度碩士班招生考試試題 28

系別：機械與機電工程學系

科目：工程數學

考試日期：3月8日(星期日) 第2節

本試題共九大題，一頁

1. Solve $y' = 4x^2 - \frac{y}{x}$; $y(1) = 2$. (10%)

2. Solve $y'' - 2y' - 8y = 0$, $y(0) = 2$, $y'(0) = 2$. (10%)

3. Solve $y'' + 2y' - 3y = 5e^{2x}$ by the method of undetermined coefficients. (10%)

4. Solve $y'' + 4y' + 3y = \delta(t-3)$, $y(0) = y'(0) = 0$ by Laplace transform. (10%)

5. Solve

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - 5x_4 + 3x_5 = 3 \\ x_2 - 3x_4 + 2x_5 = 1 \\ x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + 2x_4 - 2x_5 = -2 \end{cases} \quad \text{by reduced matrix. (10\%)}$$

6. Solve

$$|\mathbf{A}| = \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 5 & -2 \\ -2 & -5 & 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix}. \quad (10\%)$$

7. Solve

$$\begin{cases} x_1' = 2x_1 \\ x_2' = x_1 + 2x_3 \\ x_3' = 3x_3 \end{cases}. \quad (15\%)$$

8. Evaluate $\iint_{\Sigma} z(x^2 + y^2) d\sigma = ?$

with Σ is the part of the cone $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ for $x^2 + y^2 \leq 4$. (10%)

9. P.D.E.: $\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = 4 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2}$, $0 < x < 3$, $t > 0$ (15%)

B.C.: $y(0, t) = y(3, t) = 0$, $t > 0$

I.C.: $y(x, 0) = 0$, $0 < x < 3$

$$\frac{\partial y}{\partial t}(x, 0) = 4, \quad 0 < x < 3$$