

中央警察大學 104 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：外事警察研究所

組 別：國境組

科 目：國境安全與管理

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 題，每題各 25 分；共 3 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、請說明歐盟整合性國境管理(integrated border management, IBM)之機制、運作現況與重要特徵，分別各為何？針對上述之歐盟整合性國境管理之機制，請繪製圖形說明之。（茲附上歐盟整合性國境管理之英文說明內容）

IBM as it has emerged as a joint concept from the PHARE, TACIS and CARDS assistance programmes came to comprise the following basic elements:

- comprehensive tackling of the interrelated problems of trade, transport, insecurity, criminal smuggling and, where necessary, the development problems of the border regions themselves;
- strict requirements for the numerous authorities and agencies (especially border control and customs, but also transport, health, veterinary services etc.) to cooperate on common problems, rather than working separately and often at cross purposes; and
- strong encouragement for neighbouring countries to cooperate in managing shared borders (European Commission, 2002a).

These basic principles further include the understanding that the various administrative branches upgrade their internal organisations by establishing smooth cooperation between their central and local levels, between border crossings and the green/blue border, and by setting-up an efficient equipment, communication and database infrastructure. Another feature is the professionalism of services provided: the countries concerned are strongly advised to release the military from any functions in border control, all the more where this is done with the involvement of poorly-trained

conscript soldiers. Border controls should be ‘Schengen-compatible’ in the sense that they conform to the Schengen Catalogue on external borders control.

This four-fold concept of IBM – in the sense of (i) a comprehensive approach to border problems across (ii) administrative and (iii) national dividing lines under the management of (iv) dedicated professional skills – today serves as an uncontested international standard.

(quoted from: Dr Peter Hobbing, Integrated Border Management at the EU Level. CEPS Working Documents No. 227, 1 August 2005, <http://aei.pitt.edu/6672/>)

二、請從國境管理之整全理論與基於風險評估之途徑，檢討機場人流與物流管理之應有改善作為。

三、請列舉目前與貨櫃安檢有關之各項相關法律與條文重點，且請針對美國已在臺灣高雄港等實施「貨櫃安全倡議」(CSI)之內涵及對於現有執法之衝擊進行評述。

四、請說明美國國土安全部之組織架構、功能與任務分別各為何？並請繪製美國國土安全部之組織架構圖。（茲附上美國國土安全部之英文任務說明、組織架構圖）

The Department of Homeland Security has a vital mission: to secure the nation from the many threats we face. This requires the dedication of more than 240,000 employees in jobs that range from aviation and border security to emergency response, from cybersecurity analyst to chemical facility inspector. Our duties are wide-ranging, but our goal is clear - keeping America safe.

(quotes from USA. The Department of Homeland Security. 2015, <http://www.dhs.gov/about-dhs>)

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