國立聯合大學 104 學年度碩士班考試招生

__化學工程學系碩士班____ 入學考試試題

科 目: <u>化工動力學</u>第<u>1</u>頁共<u>1</u>頁

- 一. 定義和解釋下列項目: (30 points)
 - 1. Elementary reactions; 2. Holding time; 3. Frequency factor
 - 4. Series reactions ; 5. Autocatalytic reactions ; 6. Key reactant
- $\overline{}$. For the stoichiometry A + B \rightarrow (products) find the reaction orders with respect to A and B. The experiment data readings in following table. (15 points)

Run	-rA	CA	Св
1	50	2	125
2	32	2	64
3	48	3	64

三. 一特殊的酵素反應物 A 在發酵中也扮演作催化劑。在水溶液進料(20 liter/min)中含有給予的酵素濃度,試求反應物 A 有 95%轉化率時($C_{A0}=2 \text{ mol/liter}$)所需塞流反應器(plug flow) 體積。此酵素濃度下的發酵動力學如下所示:(20 points)

$$A \xrightarrow{\Box} R$$
, $-r_A = \frac{0.1C_A}{1 + 0.5C_A} \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{liter} \cdot \text{min}}$

- 四. Liquid A decomposes by second-order kinetics, and in a batch reactor 50% of A is converted in a 5-minute run. How much longer would it take to reach 80% conversion. (15 points)
- 五. 考慮下列一階分解反應, 其速率常數如下所示

(a)
$$A \xrightarrow{40} R \xrightarrow{0.1} S$$
 (b) $A \xrightarrow{0.02} R \xrightarrow{10} S$

$$T \qquad U \qquad T \qquad U$$

若同仁的報告說明在塞流反應器(plug flow)出口流中 $C_s=0.2\,C_{Ao}$,請問你能寫出在出口流中,其他成分 $A \cdot R \cdot T$ 及 U 之濃度(假如進入流 A 濃度(C_{AO})=100)?(20 points)