

# 國立中山大學 104 學年度碩士暨碩士專班招生考試試題

科目名稱：工程數學【海工系碩士班甲組】

題號：459001

※本科目依簡章規定「不可以」使用計算機(問答申論題)

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1. 【Ordinary Differential Equations】 (20%)

(a) Solve  $(2xy^4e^y + 2xy^3 + y)dx + (x^2y^4e^y - x^2y^2 - 3x)dy = 0$  (10%)

(b) Solve  $y''' - 3y'' + 3y' - y = e^x - x - 1$  (10%)

2. 【Vector Calculus】 (20%)

(a) Given the velocity vector  $\vec{v} = \csc x \vec{i} + \sec x \vec{j}$  of a steady fluid flow. Is the flow irrotational? Is the flow incompressible? (10%)

(b) Evaluate the flux due to  $2xz\vec{i} + yz\vec{j} + z^2\vec{k}$  passing through the part of the surface of the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = a^2$  above the x-y plane. (10%)

3. 【Fourier Analysis】 (20%)

(a) Find the Fourier series of the function  $f(x) = |x|$ ,  $-\pi \leq x \leq \pi$  (10%)

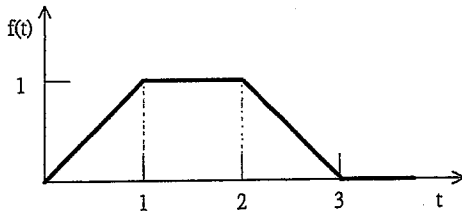
(b) Show that,  $\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \frac{1}{7^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{8}$  (10%)

4. 【Laplace Transform】 (20%)

Function  $f(t)$  is represented as the following figure:

(a) Rewrite the function with unit step functions. (10%)

(b) Find its Laplace transform. (10%)



5. 【Partial Differential Equation】 (10%)

Solve the following PDE using the Method of Separation of Variables.

$$\frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial y^2} = 0, \quad 0 < x < a, \quad 0 < y < b$$

boundary conditions:  $T(0, y) = T(a, y) = T(x, b) = 0, \quad T(x, 0) = f(x)$

6. 【Residue Integration】 (10%)

Evaluate  $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{(x^2 + 9)(x^2 + 4)^2} dx$