國立中山大學 104 學年度碩士暨碩士專班招生考試試題

科目名稱:微積分【應數系碩士班乙組】

※本科目依簡章規定「不可以」使用計算機(問答申論題)

題號: 424002

共1頁第1頁

計算題:共7題,予題分數平均分配。答題時,每題都必須寫下題號與詳細步驟。

[1]. (14%) Evaluate the following limits.

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\sin \frac{1}{x} \right)^{1/x}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 2^+} \left(\frac{8}{x^2 - 4} - \frac{x}{x - 2} \right)$$

- [2]. (12%) State the Newton's method for approximating the zeros of a function.
- [3]. (20%) Evaluate the following integrals.

(a)
$$\int_0^\infty \frac{1}{e^x + e^{-x}} dx$$

(b)
$$\int \frac{2x}{x^2 + 4x + 8} \, dx$$

- [4]. (12%) Find the area of the region inside $r = 2(1 + \cos \theta)$ and outside $r = 2\cos \theta$.
- [5]. (14%) Find the interval of convergence for the power series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5^n}{n} (2x-1)^n$.
- [6]. (12%) Evaluate the iterated integral by converting to polar coordinates.

$$\int_0^2 \int_0^{\sqrt{4-x^2}} \sin \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dy dx$$

[7]. (16%) A ladder 20 meters long is leaning against the wall (see figure). The base of the ladder is pulled away from the wall at a rate of 1 meter per second. (a) How fast is the top of the ladder moving down the wall when its base is 12 meters from the wall? (b) Consider the triangle formed by the side of the house, the ladder, and the ground. Find the rate at which the area of the triangle is changing when the base of the ladder is 12 meters from the wall.

