

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. People with mental disorders have been stigmatized as shown in human history.

What is stigma and its characteristics? (15 points)

Based on the characteristics of stigma, are the elders stigmatized just as the people with mental disorders? Why? Please write down your viewpoints elaborately and specifically. (10 points)

2. Please compare and contrast the criteria for personality disorders between the DSM-IV-TR and DSM-5. (25 points)

3. Based on the DSM-5, what are the main diagnostic criteria for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder? (25 points)

4. Based on the DSM-5, what are the main diagnostic criteria for major depressive disorder (MDD)? (15 points) Several psychological treatments have been shown to be effective for the people with MDD. Please describe one of the effective psychological treatments for MDD. (10 points)