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國立臺灣大學 104 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:控制系統(B)

題號: 254

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1. Consider a feedback control system, as in Fig.1, with controlled plant $G(s) = \frac{2}{(s+1)(s+2)}$,

sensor
$$G_1(s) = \frac{5}{s+3}$$
 and controller K .

- (a) Please find the range of K to make the system stable. (10%)
- (b) Please find the range of K so that the steady state error will less than 0.02 as the input x(t)=0.1 for t > 0. (10%)

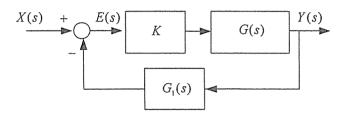


Fig.1

2. Consider a unit feedback control system, as shown in Fig. 2, with the controlled plant

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 + s - 2}$$
 and the controller $G_c(s) = K$.

Define the state variables as $x_1 = y$, and $x_2 = \dot{y}$. The control system can be described as

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{B}r$$
$$y = \mathbf{C}\mathbf{x}$$

- (a) Please derive the state equation and output equation. (5%)
- (b) Please solve the eigenvalue of A. (5%)
- (c) Find the range of K according to the eigenvalue in (b) for system stability. (5%)
- (d) Compare your result in (c) with that by Routh's stability criterion. (5%)

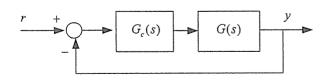


Fig.2

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- 3. A hydraulic servo control system is designed as in Fig.3 with $G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+2)^2(s+3)}$.
- (a) Please find the dominant poles to yield the settling time (2% criterion) of 1.6 sec and the maximum percent overshoot of 25%. (10%)
- (b) Please design a compensator $G_c(s) = K_c \frac{s+z}{s+p}$ with zero at -1 to satisfy the conditions in (a). (10%)

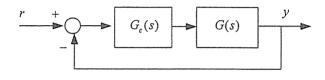


Fig.3

- 4. Consider a controller design problem in frequency domain in Fig.4.
- (a) Please find the controller K to make the open loop system have a phase margin of 60° . (10%)
- (b) Please find the gain margin, the gain crossover frequency and position error constant of the compensated system. (10%)

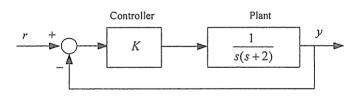


Fig.4

- 5. Consider a unity feedback control system as in Fig.5.
- (a) Please find the range of K using Routh's stability criterion for system stability. (5%)
- (b) Please sketch the Nyquist plot. (10%)
- (c) Please use Nyquist stability criterion to compare the result in (a). (5%)

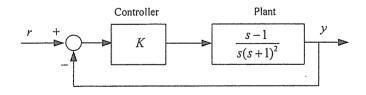


Fig.5

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