

考試科目	語言學概論 61124	所別	英國語言學系/英語教學組	考試時間	2 月 28 日(六) 第四節
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Answer all of the four questions.

1. Examine the following examples and discuss the grammatical properties and categorical status (i.e., part-of-speech) of the underlined words in each of the examples. Provide arguments in support of your analysis. (30%)
 - (1) Nobody need/dare do anything.
 - (2) Nobody needs/dares to ask questions.
 - (3) Jane has mentioned it.
 - (4) Jane has to visit her friends.
 - (5) Ben is working hard.
 - (6) Larry was driven to work yesterday.
 - (7) John likes to drive to work.
 - (8) It is important for workers to get along with their co-workers.
 - (9) I can arrange for immediate meeting of the research group.
 - (10) I can arrange for the research group to meet immediately.
2. Examine the underlined words in the following examples. Write a short paragraph discussing how words are formed, word formation rules, and different types of word formation process. (20%)
 - (1) He worded the request carefully.
 - (2) He is better at Swahili than you.
 - (3) The farmhouse has been closed for a long time.
 - (4) She is very thoughtful.
 - (5) There are reasons for rejecting that possibility.
 - (6) His decision remains unchangeable.
3. For each of the following sentences, (a) identify the predicate and nominal(s), and (b) analyze their semantic relations. (30%).
 - (1) The student is racing for the school.
 - (2) The boy saw a butterfly over the field with a telescope.
 - (3) It is so hot in Taipei now.

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4. Based on the utterances in the following interaction, discuss and justify with examples (1) whether the speakers follow Grice's Cooperative Principle, and (2) what conversational implicatures could arise. (20%)

(A is in a coffee house. B, who was A's classmate, is coming in. Then, A saw B)

A: What are you doing here? Aren't you supposed to be in Russia?

B: God, you look phenomenal.

A: You look great, too.

B: Do you want to have dinner tonight?

A: I need to see a friend and do some shopping for my kids.



備 註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
- 二、試題請隨卷繳交。