

國立臺灣師範大學 101 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目：工程數學（光機電系統組）

適用系所：機電科技學系

注意：1.本試題共 2 頁，請依序在答案卷上作答，並標明題號，不必抄題。2.答案必須寫在指定作答區內，否則依規定扣分。

1. Find a continuous solution satisfying

$$y' + y = x(t), \quad \text{where } x(t) \text{ shown in Fig. 1 and plot the output } y(t). \quad (17 \text{ 分})$$

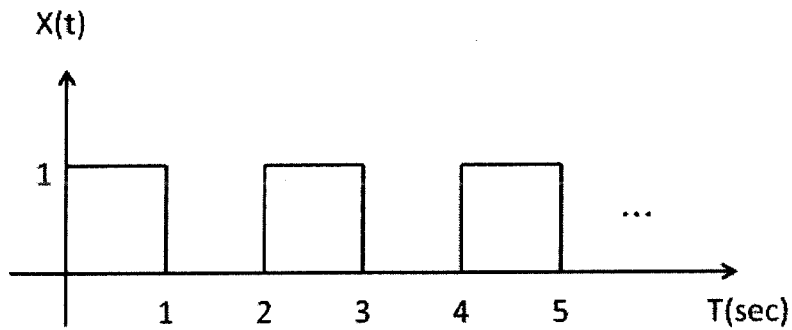


Fig. 1

2. For the continuous-time signals $x(t)$ and $u(t)$ shown in Fig. 2, compute the convolution $x(t)*u(t)$ for all $t \geq 0$ and plot your resulting signal. (16 分)

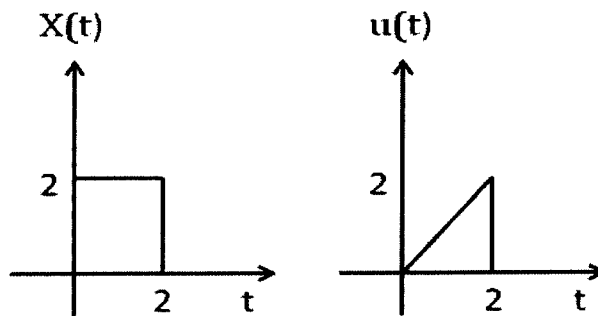


Fig. 2

3. Solve the general solution of the following system: (17 分)

$$x' - 2x - 6y = t - 7,$$

$$y' - 2x + 2y = 0$$

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4. Let $\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$. (15 分)

(a) Determine the rank of \mathbf{A} . (5 分)

(b) Find the eigenvalues of \mathbf{A} . (5 分)

(c) Find the inverse of \mathbf{A} . (5 分)

5. Consider the system of three equations in two unknowns $\begin{cases} 1x + 1y = 1, \\ 1x + 2y = 2, \\ 1x - 1y = 0. \end{cases}$ (10 分)

(a) Is the system consistent? Give a detailed explanation. (5 分)

(b) Find a solution (in the least-squares error sense) using the least squares method. (5 分)

6. Show that the given integral is independent of the path. Evaluate the integral.
(10 分)

$$\int_{(0,0,0)}^{(1,1,1)} 2x dx + 3y^2 dy + 4z^3 dz$$

7. Consider the following four points: $A(1, -2, -1)$, $B(4, 0, -3)$, $C(1, 2, -1)$ and $D(2, -4, -5)$. Find the shortest distance between two lines, \overline{AC} and \overline{BD} .
(10 分)

8. Let $f(x) = 1 - \cos x + \sum_{n=2}^{10} \sin nx$, and $g(x) = \sin x - \sum_{n=2}^{10} n^2 \cos nx$. Are the two functions orthogonal on the interval $(-\pi, \pi)$? Give a detailed explanation. (5 分)