

大同大學 101 學年度研究所碩士班入學考試試題

考試科目:工程數學(線性代數、機率) 所別:通訊工程研究所(甲組) 第 1/1 頁

註:本次考試 不可以參考自己的書籍及筆記; 不可以使用字典; 不可以使用計算器。

1. [15 points] Compute the determinant for
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 319 & 193 & 0 \\ 1 & 19 & 931 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$
2. [20 points] Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$. (a) Find the eigenvalues and the corresponding eigenvectors. (b) Find A^n .
3. [15 points] Determine the value of t for which the following system has a unique solution and show the solution.
$$\begin{aligned} 3tx - 2y &= 4 \\ -6x + ty &= 1 \end{aligned}$$
4. [20 points] A battery of 9 volts is applied to the terminals of a resistor, which was selected from a bunch of resistors with tolerance of 10 ± 1 ohms. Let X be the value of resistor with probability density function $f(x) = c$. (a) Find the value of c . (b) What will be the expected value of the current in the resistor?
5. [15 points] If X and Y are independent, normal random variables with $E(X) = 0$, $\text{Var}(X) = 4$, $E(Y) = 10$, and $\text{Var}(Y) = 9$. Find the following values: (a) $E(2X+3Y)$ (b) $\text{Var}(2X+3Y)$.
6. [15 points] Customers arrive in a certain shop according to a Poisson process at a mean rate of 20 per hour. What is the probability that the waiting time until the first arrival is more than 6 minutes?

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考試科目:工程數學(微分方程、線性代數) 所別:通訊工程研究所(丙組) 第 1/1 頁

註:本次考試 不可以參考自己的書籍及筆記; 不可以使用字典; 不可以使用計算器。

1. [15 points] Compute the determinant for
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 319 & 193 & 0 \\ 1 & 19 & 931 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$
2. [20 points] Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$. (a) Find the eigenvalues and the corresponding eigenvectors. (b) Find A^n .
3. [20 points] Determine the value of t for which the following system has a unique solution and show the solution.
$$\begin{aligned} 3tx - 2y &= 4 \\ -6x + ty &= 1 \end{aligned}$$
4. [25 points] Solve the initial value problem by convolution
$$y'' + 5y' + 6y = r(t), \quad r(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{for } t < 2 \\ 1, & \text{for } 2 < t < 4 \\ 0, & \text{for } t > 4 \end{cases} \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$
5. [20 points] Solve the initial value problem.
$$\begin{aligned} y_1' &= 3y_1 - 4y_2 + 20 \cos t \\ y_2' &= y_1 - 2y_2 \\ y_1(0) &= 0, \quad y_2(0) = 8 \end{aligned}$$