

逢甲大學101學年度碩士班招生考試試題 編號：068 科目代碼：

科目	工程數學（微分方程、拉氏轉換、線性代數）	適用系所	電子工程學系固態電子組、電路與系統組	時間	100 分鐘
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※請務必在答案卷作答區內作答。

一、1. Find the inverse Laplace transform of $\frac{2 \cdot e^{-5s}}{s^2 - 4}$ 10%

2. Solve the following by Laplace transform for 10%

$$y''(t) - 7y'(t) + 12y(t) = e^{2t}, y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0$$

二、Find the standard matrix A for the linear Transformation $T: R^3 \rightarrow R^3$ defined by

$$T\left(\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} 3x + y \\ x - 2y \\ 5z \end{bmatrix}, \text{ such that } T(x, y, z) = A \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}. \quad 10\%$$

三、Find the eigenvalues and corresponding eigenvectors of the matrix.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad 20\%$$

四、Consider the following heat-equation: (10%×3=30%)

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = 9 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$

1. Solve the equation by separation of variable method (變數分離法)

with boundary conditions: $u_x(0, t) = 0, u_x(3, t) = 0$

initial conditions: $u(x, 0) = 2 + 3 \cos 3\pi x + 4 \cos 4\pi x$

2. Solve the equation by separation of variable method (變數分離法), for $-\infty < x < \infty$

$$\text{Initial conditions: } u(x, 0) = \begin{cases} e^{-3x}, & x > 0 \\ 0, & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

3. Solve the equation by Fourier sine transform in x

with boundary condition $u(0, t) = 0, 0 < x < \infty$

initial condition: $u(x, 0) = e^{-x}, x > 0$

五、Consider the following differential equation (20%)

$$y'' + 6y' + 9y = 3e^{-3t}$$

1. $y_h(t) = ?$ $y_p(t) = ?$ (5%)

2. If $y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 0$, determine $y(t) = ?$ (5%)

3. Verify your answer in (3) by using Laplace transform. (10%)