## 淡江大學 101 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別: 化學學系

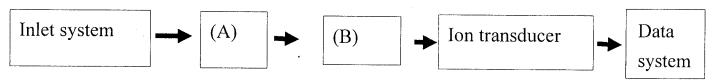
科目:儀器分析

考試日期:2月26日(星期日)第3節

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- 1.  $(20 \ \%)$  Explain why the static magnetic field  $B_0$  and the RF field  $B_1$  are applied in FT-NMR.
- 2. (20 分) Describe and explain two of the differences between phosphorescence and fluorescence.
- 3. (15 分) Describe and explain three of the possible variables in chromatography that lead to zone separation.
- 4. (20 分) The principal components of a mass spectrometer are shown below.



- (a) What may be the (A) and (B) components?
- (b) Describe their purposes of both components.
- (c) Give an example and describe the operation principle of your example for (B) component.
- 5. (10 分) The intensity of a line for atomic Cs is much lower in a natural gas flame, which operates at 1800℃, than in a hydrogen-oxygen flame, whose temperature is 2700℃. Explain.
- 6. (15 分) Describe the operation principle of a Michelson interferometer in a FT instrument.