

東吳大學 101 學年度碩士班研究生招生考試試題

第 1 頁，共 3 頁

系級	政治學系碩士班	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	政治學英文	本科總分	100 分

一、請將以下英文翻譯成中文 (20%)

“...， the current regional governance movement involves collaboration between governments and business and community leaders. It is based on the realization that no single government in a decentralized , polycentric system can effectively meet regional challenges, that participation of all interested parties is important if there is to be successful resolution of regional problems, and that positive action is likely to be more effective and lasting than negative, top-down mandates. Moreover, this regionalism movement recognizes that creativity and experimentation are better than a heavy-handed bureaucratic approach and regional problems are more likely to be solved by focusing on substantive problem than on the structure or the process.”

David K. Hamilton. 1999. *Governing Metropolitan Areas: Response to Growth and Change*. Garland Publishing Inc.: New York and London. pp. 355-356.

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二、Short essay in English(請閱讀以下段落後，以英文短文寫下你的觀點 30%)

“**Related** to the issue of a level playing field is the role and performance of the media. The media environment was commendably open and free, but was often regrettably compromised and partisan. Asian Network for Free Election’s team observed how one could detect the political affiliation of a particular media outlet almost immediately thanks to preferential treatment of a particular party or candidate. Such media bias was witnessed on both sides of the political divide. The media must decide, and the public and Civil Society Organizations must demand, that they take their journalistic ethics more seriously. A stable, mature democracy needs an independent media without which Taiwan’s democracy will suffer and the political polarization evident in some areas will grow. In addition to media bias in general, the team received complaints that one party controlled or was affiliated with a greater number of media outlets and could therefore guarantee a larger quantity of preferential media coverage. Such systemic imbalances have a negative impact on the development of the Fourth Estate and Taiwan’s democracy as a whole.”

Asian Network for Free Elections(ANFREL)FOUNDATION PRESS STATEMENT ON TAIWAN’S 2012 ELECTIONS

三、Explain the following terms:20%

- ① behavioralism
- ② empirical theory
- ③ democratic transition
- ④ social mobilization
- ⑤ national identity

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第 3 頁，共 3 頁

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- 四、Describe the fundamental steps(stages) in the scientific process of theory construction.10%
- 五、Describe the important milestones in the process of democratic transition in Taiwan.10%
- 六、Was there strategic voting in the Jan. 14 Presidential election? If there was, explain it! 10%