### 國防大學政治作戰學院 101 學年度博碩士班入學測驗命題紙

身分:全時進修軍、自費生

所别:政治學系碩士班

科目:國際關係



#### 申論題(60分)

- 一、何謂囚徒困境?新自由主義與結構現實主義如何解決囚徒困境的問題?(20分)
- 二、何謂公共外交?中共對台政策可否用公共外交的觀點來解釋 ?試申論之。(20分)
- 三、何謂軟實力?請敘述此概念之形成背景?中共對台採取哪些的軟實力作爲?如何因應?(20分)

### 解釋名詞(20分)

- (一) 京都議定書(5分)
- (二) 批判性地緣政治(5分)
- (三) 天安艦事件(5分)
- (四) 珍珠鏈戰略(5分)

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### 翻譯(20分)

### (一) (10分)

Our Strategy starts by recognizing that our strength and influence abroad begins with the steps we take at home. We must grow our economy and reduce our deficit. We must educate our children to compete in an age where knowledge is capital, and the marketplace is global. We must develop the clean energy that can power new industry, unbind us from foreign oil, and preserve our planet. We must pursue science and research that enables discovery, and unlocks wonders as unforeseen to us today as the surface of the moon and the microchip were a century ago. Simply put, we must see American innovation as a foundation of American power.

By Barrack Obama

# (二) (10分)

A Prince ought to have no other aim or thought, nor select anything else for his study, than war and its rule and discipline; for this is the sole art that belongs to him who rules, and it is of such force that it not only upholds those who are born princes, but it often enables men to rise from a private station to that rank. And, on the contrary, it is seen that when princes have thought more of ease than of arms they have lost their states. And the first cause of your losing it is to neglect this art; and what enables you to acquire a state is to be master of art.

By Niccolo Machiavelli