

國立臺東大學 101 學年度
「資訊管理學系碩士班」招生考試試題

計算機概論

- 注意事項：(1) 請用橫式作答(可以中文或英文作答)。
(2) 答案請依序寫在答案卷上(需標示題號，不必抄題)。
(3) 試題隨同答案卷一併繳回。

問答題 (7 題，共 100 分)

一、Briefly explain the following terms：

- (a) CSMA/CD (3%)
- (b) Cloud computing (3%)
- (c) Green computing (3%)
- (d) SDLC (3%)
- (e) SOA (3%)

二、Describe, in your own words, the differences between the following terms：

- (a) Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU) and Control Unit (CU) (5%)
- (b) Instruction cycle and Execution cycle (5%)
- (c) Primary memory and Secondary memory (5%)

三、What is the use of cache memory in hard disk, and how does it work? Briefly explain the concepts of temporal and spatial locality. (10%)

四、The translation of a high-level program to a machine language is done by applications known as compilers and interpreters. Distinguish between a compiler and an interpreter. Give an example of a compiled language and an interpreted language. (10%)

(請翻頁繼續作答)

五、若在二進制(binary)數字系統中使用 n 位元來表示正負整數，則以下兩種方式可表示數

值之最大值與最小值分別為何？(10%)

1. 帶號(signed)表示法
2. 2 的補數(2's Complement)表示法

六、請解釋下列常見之網路威脅：(20%)

1. 邏輯炸彈(logic bomb)
2. 特洛伊木馬程式(Trojan Horse)
3. 網路釣魚(phishing)
4. 網路監聽(sniffer)
5. 阻絕服務攻擊(denial of service attacks)

七、若某期公益彩券中獎號碼依開獎順序分別為：35、37、13、19、08、30，請以此組數列分別說明下列四種排序方式會如何進行（由小而大排列）。(20%)

1. Selection sort
2. Insertion sort
3. Bubble sort
4. Quick sort

(本試題結束)