

科目：專業英文

系所組：臨床心理系

26. Two disorders associated with malfunctioning of the pancreas are
- Addison's Disease and Cushing's Disease
 - Diabetes mellitus and diabetes insipidus
 - Diabetes mellitus and hypoglycemia
 - Addison's Disease and Hypoglycemia
27. When using biofeedback to help anxious patient clam down, which of the following is being target?
- Sympathetic nervous system
 - Parasympathetic nervous system
 - Central nervous system
 - Somatic nervous system
28. Depression, irritability, impulsivity, forgetfulness, clumsiness, and problems with fine motor movements are early symptoms of
- Multiple sclerosis
 - Myasthenia gravis
 - Huntington's chorea
 - Parkinson's disease
29. Please select correct definition of "alexia"
- An inability to learn or perform complex, purposeful movement despite normal muscle strength and coordination.
 - Inability to recognize familiar objects in the absence of a disturbance in the primary sensory system.
 - Inability, or unwillingness, to recognize one's own functional impairment.
 - Reading disability.
30. According to Yalom, if a therapist is criticized by a group for not disclosing personal information, the therapist should
- interpret the behavior as resistance
 - Consider it a normal stage in the development of a group and ignore it.
 - Ask the group more questions about why they feel that way.
 - Exhibit more control.
31. A disadvantage of concurrent participation in individual therapy and group therapy is that.
- The patient is likely to rely on group therapy rather than individual therapy for support
 - The patient may save all his or her self-disclosures for individual therapy,

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leaving nothing for the group.

- c. The patient may bring material from the group into individual therapy.
- d. It is not useful for patient with personality disorders.

32. Rational emotive therapy views maladaptive behavior as flowing from

- a. An excessive amount of dopamine
- b. Automotive thoughts, logical errors, and dysfunctional schemata.
- c. Irrational beliefs.
- d. Operant conditioning.

33. A psychologist contends that his patient's problems are caused by too many "shoulds" and "musts" in her beliefs system. The psychologist is working within the theory of

- a. Bandura
- b. Wolpe
- c. Ellis
- d. Meichenbaum.

34. How would a gestalt therapist handle transference?

- a. Treat it as a fantasy
- b. Interpret it through dream analysis
- c. Consider it to be a sign or progress
- d. Interpret it as introjections

35. The inquiry stage of the Rorschach administration is used to

- a. Obtain the examinee's initial responses to the inkblots.
- b. Help the examiner to score the responses
- c. Establish good test rapport with the testee
- d. Delve for deeper meaning to the responses.

36. A main function of the _____ is to cleanse the blood of waste products and harmful matter, such as bacteria.

- a. Kidneys
- b. intestinal tract
- c. liver.
- d. both kidneys and liver

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37. Although the nervous system communicates among areas of the body with _____ messages, the endocrine system communicates with _____ messages.
- chemical; electrical
 - peripheral; somatic
 - sympathetic; parasympathetic
 - electrical and chemical; only chemical.
38. People who are diagnosed with a serious and disabling illness and are using primary appraisal think about the damage it has already produced for them are appraising the _____ of the situation.
- harm-loss
 - challenge
 - threat
 - Relevance
39. The neurochemicals involved in the stress response are:
- Adrenaline
 - Cortisol
 - Norepinephrine
 - All of the above
40. A parent who demonstrates to a child how to use power tools safely is using the prevention approach called _____.
- tertiary prevention.
 - behavioral influence.
 - environmental measures.
 - all of the above.
41. Carbohydrates include _____, and lipids include _____.
- saturated and polyunsaturated fats; amino acid
 - simple and complex sugars; fats and cholesterol.
 - amino acids; fat-soluble vitamins.
 - minerals; water-soluble vitamins.

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- 42 According to set point theory,
- each person's body has a certain weight it strives to maintain.
 - when people's weight departs from the set point, psychological factors get them to eat more or less to compensate.
 - people who lose weight manage to keep it off by adjusting their insulin levels.
 - all of the above.
43. Of the afferent pain fibers, _____ fibers are coated with myelin and transmit impulses quickly, and _____ fibers transmit impulses more slowly and are involved in experiences of dull or aching pain sensations.
- C; A-delta
 - A-delta; C
 - histamine; bradykinin
 - bradykinin; histamine
44. Among the best treatment for the relief of chronic pain:
- Surgical section of the spinal cord is the treatment of choice in most cases
 - Behavioral and cognitive approaches are generally ineffective
 - The operant approach only works as an adjunct to surgical therapy
 - None of the above
45. Which statement about Alzheimer's disease is true?
- Gene therapy and doses of beta-amyloid appear to cure the disease or stop its progression.
 - An early symptom of the disease is an extremely high sexual appetite.
 - Family caregivers often suffer negative health effects, especially if they have little social support.
 - Caregivers suffer negative emotional and physical effects, but they are of short duration because Alzheimer's disease progresses quickly.

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46. Shirley, who suffered from the final stages of a painful cancer, arranged for someone to purchase carbon monoxide for her, and put a mask attached to the canister over her face. She insisted, however, on turning the dial which released the gas herself. This situation is best described as

- a. manslaughter.
- b. euthanasia.
- c. a cost-benefit analysis.
- d. assisted suicide.

47. The treatment called _____ prolongs survival in most HIV patients who receive it, but it is not a cure for AIDS.

- a. balloon angioplasty
- b. external beam therapy
- c. chemotherapy
- d. HARRT

48. Following her recent heart attack, Jamie's surgeon placed a balloon in one of her blocked blood vessels and inflated it. This procedure is called

- a. angioplasty.
- b. bypass surgery.
- c. cardiac resuscitation.
- d. angina pectoris.

49. Linda could be described as an internally-focused individual. Which of the following behavioral patterns would she be most likely to demonstrate?

- a. Reporting less pain than do other people.
- b. Being more accurate in her perception of internal body changes.
- c. Overestimating changes in her bodily functions.
- d. Reporting faster recovery from illness than do other people.

50. In commonsense models of illness, the _____ includes a description of the symptoms of the disease.

- a. time line
- b. consequence
- c. illness identity
- d. underlying pathology

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