## 國立臺灣科技大學103學年度碩士班招生試題

系所組別: 自動化及控制研究所碩士班甲組

科 目: 動力學

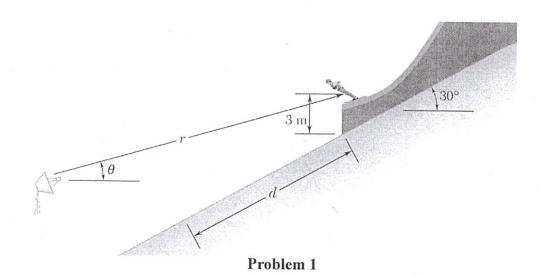
(總分為100分)

1. A telemetry system is used to quantify kinematic values of a ski jumper immediately before she leaves the ramp. According to the system r=150 m,  $\dot{r}=-31.5$  m/s,  $\ddot{r}=-3$  m/s<sup>2</sup>,  $\theta=25^{\circ}$ ,  $\dot{\theta}=0.07$  rad/s, and  $\ddot{\theta}=0.06$  rad/s<sup>2</sup>, determine

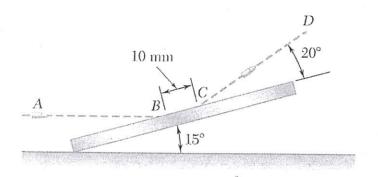
(a) The velocity of the skier immediately before she leaves the jump. (5%)

(b) The acceleration of the skier at this instant. (10%)

(c) The distance of the jump d neglecting lift and air resistance. (10%)



2. A 25-g steel-jacketed bullet is fired horizontally with a velocity of 600 m/s and ricochets off a steel plate along the path *CD* with a velocity of 400 m/s. Knowing that the bullet leaves a 10-mm scratch on the plate and assuming that its average speed is 500 m/s while it is in contact with the plate, determine the magnitude and direction of the average impulsive force exerted by the bullet on the plate. (10%)



Problem 2



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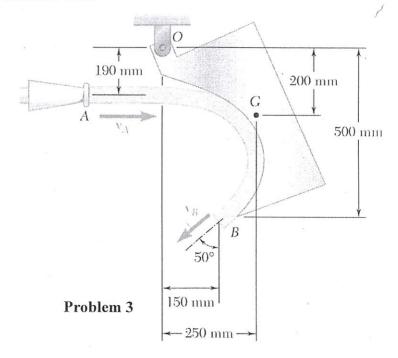
3. A high-speed jet of air issues from the nozzle A with a velocity of  $\mathbf{v}_A$  and mass flow rate of 0.36 kg/s. The air impinges on a vane causing it to rotate to the position shown. The vane has a mass of 6-kg. Knowing that the magnitude of the air velocity is equal at A and B, determine

(a) The magnitude of the velocity at A.

(5%)

(b) The components of the reactions at O.

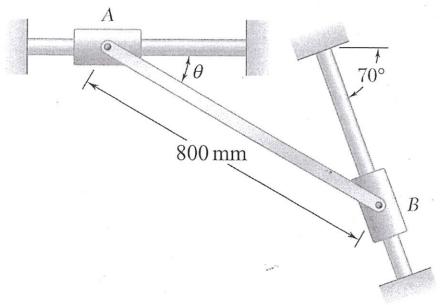
(10%)



4. The 2-kg uniform rod AB is attached to collars of negligible mass which may slide without friction along the fixed rods shown. Rod AB is at rest in the position  $\theta = 25^{\circ}$  when a horizontal force **P** is applied to collar A, causing it to start moving to the left with an acceleration of 4 m/s<sup>2</sup>. Determine

(a) The force  $\mathbf{P}$ . (8%)

(b) The reaction at B. (7%)





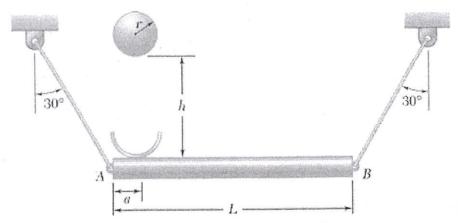
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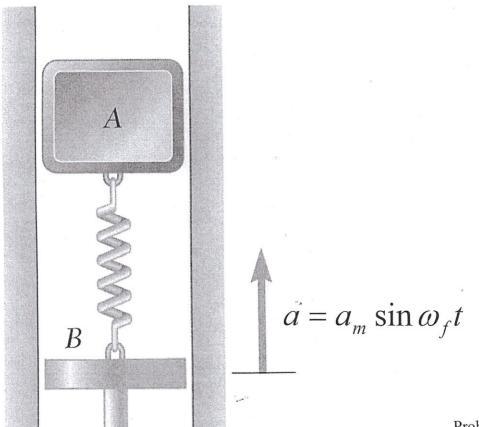
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5. A 2-kg solid sphere of radius r = 40 mm is dropped from a height h = 200 mm and lands on a uniform slender plank AB of mass 4 kg and length L = 500 mm which is held by two inextensible cords. Knowing that the impact is perfectly plastic and that the sphere remains attached to the plank at a distance a = 40 mm from the left end, determine the velocity of the sphere immediately after impact. Neglect the thickness of the plank. (20%)



Problem 5

- 6. An 8-kg block A slides in a vertical frictionless slot and is connected to a moving support B by means of a spring AB of constant k = 120 N/m. Knowing that the acceleration of the support is  $a = a_m \sin \omega_f t$ , where  $a_m = 1.5$  m/s<sup>2</sup> and  $\omega_f = 5$  rad/s, determine
  - (a) The maximum displacement of block A. (8%)
  - (b) The amplitude of the fluctuating force exerted by the spring on the block. (7%)





Problem 6