國立臺灣師範大學 103 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:分析化學 適用系所: 化學系

注意:1.本試題共 1 頁,請依序在答案卷上作答,並標明題號,不必抄題。2.答案必須寫在指定作答區內,否則不予計分。

- For a 0.1M solution of base that has 2.0% hydrolyzed (α =0.020), find the K_b for the base. (5 pt)
- Why is the pH of a buffer nearly independent of concentration? (5 pt)
- 3. When ammonium sulfate dissolves, both the anion and cation have acid-base reaction:

$$(NH_4)_2SO_4(s) \leftrightarrows 2NH_4^+ + SO_4^{2-}$$

$$K_{sp} = 276$$

$$NH_4^+ \hookrightarrow NH_{3(aq)} + H^+$$

$$K_a = 5.7 \times 10^{-10}$$

$$SO_4^{2-} + H2O \implies HSO_4^{-} + OH^{-}$$
 $K_b = 9.8 \times 10^{-13}$

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- (a) Write a charge balance for this system (5 pt)
- (b) Write a mass balance for this system (5 pt)
- (c) Find the concentration of $NH_{3(aq)}$ if the pH is fixed at 9.25 (10 pt)
- 4. What is the definition of ionic strength? Find the ionic strength of 0.01 M Na₂SO₄? (10 pt)
- Please explain the procedures and reactions of Kjeldahl nitrogen analysis? [note: for protein] (10 pt)
- What is "standard hydrogen electrode"? Show the structure. (10 pt)
- 7. Please write the Nernst equation and predict the voltage change (ΔV) when the concentration of a solution containing 0.001M [Ag⁺] is increased to 0.005M [Ag⁺]. (10 pt)
- 8. Show the instrument structure of Gas Chromatograph Flame Ionization Detector. (10 pt)
- 9. Explain the working principle of "Time-of-flight" mass spectrometer. (10 pt)
- 10. What is inductively coupled plasma atomic emission (ICP-AE) spectroscopy? (10 pt)