

# 國立臺灣師範大學 103 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目：語言學概論（英語教學組）

適用系所：英語學系

注意：1.本試題共 2 頁，請依序在答案卷上作答，並標明題號，不必抄題。2.答案必須寫在指定作答區內，否則不予計分。

---

1. Define each of the following terms with an example. **(40 points)**
  - a. thematic role
  - b. garden-path sentence
  - c. binding Theory
  - d. affix
  - e. diacritics
  - f. anticipatory assimilation
  - g. illocutionary force
  - h. language transfer
2. Discuss the syntax of a yes-no question like *Should I talk to him?* How would you account for the position of *should* in syntactic terms? Discuss what kinds of elements can appear in that syntactic position in other kinds of structures like wh-questions (*What should I do?*), conditionals (*Had I known that, I would have gone*), and negative inversion (*Never have I done that*). **(15 points)**
3. Discuss the main differences between derivational morphology and inflectional morphology. Please use examples from English and Chinese to illustrate your answer. **(15 points)**
4. Examples (i) to (vii) demonstrate the action of a phonological rule found in some children's dialect that is not found in the adult norm.

	<i>Adult form</i>	<i>Children's pronunciation</i>
i.	walks	wɔkt
ii.	takes	tejkt
iii.	does	dʌd
iv.	suit	tuwt
v.	dogs	dɔgd
vi.	zoo	duw
vii.	soup	tuwp

State the rule demonstrated above using phonological notation, making reference to the phonetic description of the segments affected by the rule (i.e. don't just list them). **(15 points)**

國立臺灣師範大學 103 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

5. Describe the semantic relation, if any, in terms of presupposition, implicature and entailment that each lettered example has to the numbered example above it. Whenever appropriate, specify relevant definitions and use tests to support your answer. (15 points)
- i. The student keeps forgetting that linguistics is delightful.
    - a. Linguistics is delightful.
    - b. There is a student.
  
  - ii. John believes that pigs fly.
    - a. John is not too bright.
    - b. Pigs fly.
    - c. John believes something.