國立臺灣師範大學 103 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目：語言學概論(語言學組)　　　　　　　　適用系所：英語學系

注意：1.本試題共 1 頁，請依序在答案卷上作答，並標明題號，不必抄題。2.答案必須寫在指定作答區內，否則不予計分。

I. Define the following terms. Give examples whenever possible. (35 points)

1. coronal

2. meronym

3. performative verbs

4. intensional semantics

5. parser

6. sign language

7. principle of compositionality

II. Answer the following questions. (65 points)

1. The regular plural morpheme -s in English has three different phonetic realizations. What are the three phonetic realizations? What do you think is the underlying form of the English plural morpheme? What morphophonemic rules are involved in deriving the three phonetic forms? Justify your answers. (15 points)

2. S, standing for sentence, was a syntactic category in traditional transformational grammar. In the 1980s, S was replaced by IP, which was replaced by TP afterwards. Explain why S was replaced by IP and then by TP, respectively. Do you think the theory with TP is better than the theory with S? Why or why not? (15 points)

3. Provide a speech error that you have heard/produced and explain its underlying mechanism. (15 points)

4. Is first language acquisition the same as second language acquisition? Explain why or why not. (20 points)