

一、選擇題：請選出一項最佳的答案（每題2分，共50分）

- _____ 1. Which of these is NOT among the several shortcomings of interviews or questionnaires?
- Subjects may lie about their own actions.
 - Young preschoolers might misunderstand the questions.
 - Results may be inconsistent for children and parents.
 - Self-report techniques generate a lot of data.
- _____ 2. A correlation coefficient's negative sign indicates that
- the correlation is significant (real).
 - the two factors are unrelated.
 - the first factor causes the second factor to change.
 - as one variable increases, the other variable decreases.
- _____ 3. Information-processing theorists assert that the main developmental change as the child matures is
- progression to more advanced stages.
 - continuous improvement in efficiency of processing.
 - qualitative changes in how instincts are expressed.
 - improved social cooperation with peers.
- _____ 4. According to ethologist John Bowlby, the crying of infants is adaptive because crying
- creates frustration in caregivers.
 - helps infants develop better coping skills.
 - aids in lung development.
 - ensures that basic needs are met and promotes the development of emotional attachments.
- _____ 5. For traits that are determined by single pairs of genes, recessive traits occur on population phenotypes _____ than those of dominant traits.
- more often
 - equally often
 - less often
 - with weaker strength
- _____ 6. The highest intellectual performance is evident when
- children with low potential have enriched environments.
 - children with moderate potential have average environments.
 - children with moderate potential have enriched environments.
 - children with high potential have enriched environments.
- _____ 7. The drug diethylstilbestrol (DES) generated unique teratogenic effects because the abnormalities
- affected the family's house pets, not the humans.
 - did not appear in the child until adolescence.
 - affected sons but not daughters.
 - improved the child's intelligence.
- _____ 8. Even when drugs fail to induce physical deformities, they may have harmful consequences by
- producing neonatal behaviors that reduce parental bonding with the child.
 - deterring the infant's enrollment in daycare.
 - triggering attentional craving, with sibling neglect.
 - preventing the natural miscarriage of defective embryos.

- ___ 9. Chromosomal abnormalities and miscarriage of the unborn child are most likely for
- teenage mothers.
 - mothers in their 20s.
 - mothers over the age of 35.
 - pregnant fathers.
- ___ 10. A doctor tells a parent, "Your baby is infected with otitis media, and her ___ will be affected."
- hearing
 - movements of large muscles
 - sensitivity to touch stimuli
 - vision, especially movement perception,
- ___ 11. Which of the infant's sensory modalities is not yet functioning at birth?
- Taste.
 - Skin pressure.
 - Skin warmth.
 - All are functioning.
- ___ 12. Angelica picked up toys in her room as well as in her messy brother's room. Her parents then buy her a doll as a special present. This illustrates
- positive reinforcement.
 - positive punishment.
 - negative punishment.
 - negative reinforcement.
- ___ 13. Left/right hand preferences can be identified in a child as early as the age of ___ years.
- one
 - two
 - four
 - six
- ___ 14. A visual sensory store is like a(n)
- jiggling movement of the eye when the person gets dizzy.
 - itchiness felt when an insect crawls on the skin.
 - brief persistence of an image.
 - echo in the ear.
- ___ 15. At dinner, Bonzo says, "Let me tell you about the two adventures I had on the way to work this morning." Bonzo's storylike narrative illustrates
- working memory.
 - strategic memory.
 - autobiographical memory.
 - recall from a sensory register.
- ___ 16. Some of toddlers' persistent mispronunciations are similar across languages. This implies that these errors
- are caused by inadequate parental instruction.
 - result from immature development of the vocal tract.
 - may be due to excessive sugar/carbohydrates in the diet.
 - reflect the child's disinterest in language at this age.
- ___ 17. Belinda is eight months old. She turns away and starts crying when a stranger approaches her at the grocery store. This reaction would
- be unusual in a child of that age.
 - be evidence that Belinda was insecurely attached.
 - be considered a typical response to a stranger for a child of that age (but not necessarily a universal response).
 - simply indicate that Belinda is tired or hungry.

- ___ 18. Social experiences with peers can indirectly contribute to the development of person perception in all of the following ways EXCEPT
- providing information about what others are like.
 - fostering the development of role-taking skills.
 - providing an awareness of the motives and causes of the behavior of others.
 - increasing interest in romantic relationships.
- ___ 19. Getting a gender-inappropriate gift will be most stressful for a child who is
- being raised by cohabiting gay or lesbian adults.
 - a preschooler.
 - of elementary school age.
 - near puberty.
- ___ 20. Children who practice gender segregation
- socially regard the other sex as an out-group.
 - segregate themselves, despite knowledge that it is wrong.
 - merely respond to parental encouragement to do it.
 - respond unconsciously to innate instincts to segregate.
- ___ 21. "Moral socialization" refers to the child's
- acceptance of socialist economic theory.
 - refusal to join delinquents' gangs.
 - learning of ethical principles.
 - avoidance of love withdrawal.
- ___ 22. In Dodge's social information-processing theory, the first step in an aggressive encounter is to
- enact a response.
 - encode and interpret social cues.
 - generate problem-solving strategies.
 - evaluate the likely effectiveness of response strategies.
- ___ 23. Longitudinal studies around the world relating to Kohlberg's moral reasoning theory have reported that
- stage sequence varies across religions.
 - stage sequence is highly inconsistent.
 - stages are an invariant developmental sequence.
 - stages are invariant yet are inaccurate.
- ___ 24. Whose theoretical perspective is especially compatible with the systems approach to families?
- Piaget's cognitivism.
 - Freud's psychoanalysis.
 - Vygotsky's socioculturalism
 - Bronfenbrenner's ecological systems.
- ___ 25. Voltaire, a French philosopher, wrote, "To live well, you must live unseen." Voltaire would argue that the ___ child's situation is better than most would realize.
- neglected
 - controversial
 - popular
 - rejected

二、名詞解釋：(每題 5 分)

1. Counterfactual thinking
2. Jigsaw classroom
3. Need for cognition
4. Minority influence
5. Public goods dilemma

三、簡答題：

1. 請簡述 Robert Sternberg (1986) 所提出的 triangular theory of love，其三項主要成分與八類基本類型。(15 分)
2. 請簡述心情 (mood) 與助人行為 (helping behavior) 之間的關係。(10 分)