

國立交通大學 103 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

科目：工程數學(3111)

考試日期：103 年 2 月 15 日 第 1 節

系所班別：土木工程學系

組別：土木系丁組一般生

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【可使用計算機】*作答前請先核對試題、答案卷(試卷)與准考證之所組別與考科是否相符!!

1. Answer the following questions (15%):

- (a) How do you determine whether n functions, $y_1(x), y_2(x), \dots, y_n(x)$ are linearly independent or linearly dependent? (State the definition and show one method)
- (b) How do you determine whether n vectors, v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n are linearly independent or linearly dependent? (State the definition and show one method)
- (c) Find a basis of solutions for the following differential equation:
 $4y'' + \pi^2 y = 0$

2. Find the general solution for the following system (10%):

$$y_1' = 2y_1 + 2y_2$$

$$y_2' = 5y_1 - y_2$$

3. Solve the initial value problem (10%):

$$y'' + 3y' + 2y = f(t); \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1$$

$$\text{in which } f(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < t < 1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

4. Find a basis of solutions of the following differential equations by Frobenius method (10%):

$$(x+2)^2 y'' + (x+2)y' - y = 0$$

5. Solve the equation: $y(t) = 1 - \int_0^t (t-\tau)y(\tau)d\tau$ (10%)

6. Find the Fourier series of the following function $f(x)$: (10%)

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{if } -1 < x < 1 \\ 2-x & \text{if } 1 < x < 3 \end{cases}$$

7. 試說明反矩陣存在的條件(the existence of the inverse of a matrix), 並證明之。(15%)

8. 某區域地表下有一明顯的層面(可視為傾斜面), 為決定此層面的空間方位而進行三孔地質鑽探(A,B,C), A孔(地表高程 550 公尺)與 B 孔(地表高程 450 公尺)呈東西排列, B 孔位於 A 孔的東側, 二孔相距 400 公尺, C 孔(地表高程 410 公尺)則位於 B 孔北側 300 公尺處。由鑽探岩心檢視發現 A 孔於 150 公尺深、B 孔於 100 公尺深、C 孔於 110 公尺深處鑽得此層面。試利用代數方法(vector algebra)求取此層面的走向及傾角。(10%) (提示: 空間座標、Vector Product、Inner Product)

9. 試計算以下二曲線於點 P 的單位垂直向量(unit normal vector) (10%)

(a) $X^2 + y^2 = 100$, P: (6,8)

(b) $Z = (x^2 + y^2)^{1/2}$, P: (3,4,5)