## 國立中山大學 101 學年度碩士暨碩士專班招生考試試題

科目:微積分【海工系碩士班丙組選考】

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1. (20%) [Derivative] (5% each)

Find first derivative for each of the following given functions with respective to x,  $\theta$  or  $\lambda$ :

(a) 
$$f(x) = x^2 e^{-x}$$
; (b)  $x \ln y - y \ln x = 8$ ;

(c) 
$$f(\theta) = \frac{\theta}{1 - \sin \theta}$$
; (d)  $f(\lambda) = \ln \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^{\nu}}{\nu!}$ .

2. (10%) [Derivative] (5% each)

Given (a) 
$$x^2 + y^2 = 3$$
, find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  and  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ ;

(b) 
$$z = ye^{2x} + x \ln y^2$$
, find  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}$  and  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y}$ .

3. (20%) [Limits] (5% each)

(a) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{3x - 3}{x^2 - 1}$$
; (b)  $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{x - 1}$ ;

(c) 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sin 3\sqrt{x}}$$
; (d)  $\lim_{x\to 2+} \frac{\ln(2x-3)}{x^2-4}$ .

4. (30%) [Integration] (10% each)

(a) 
$$\int x^2 e^x dx$$
; (b)  $\int \frac{\cos 2x}{\sin^3 2x} dx$ ; (c)  $\frac{d}{dx} \int_{2x}^{x^2} u (1 + u^2)^3 du$ .

5 (10%) [Application]

Let x and y satisfy  $x^2 - \sqrt{xy} + y^2 = 6$  and assume that y is a function of x in the neighborhood of (2, 2). Determine the value of y'(2)

6. (10%) [Application]

Water discharges into a large conical tank with its top open. The radius of the top is 5 m and vertical height of the tank is 10 m. If water is running at the constant rate of 2 m<sup>3</sup> per minute, how fast is the water level rising when the water is 6 m deep from its bottom tip?

[Hint: Volume of a conical shape  $=\pi r^2 h/3$ , where r is the radius and h the vertical height from bottom where r=0.]