

平 乙四、丁科目:工程數學

1. Find the general solution of the differential equation (10 分)

$$[D^3 - 2D^2 + D]y = 2x;$$
 [Note: $D^n y = y^{(n)} = \frac{d^n}{dx^n}y$]

2. Find the general solution, $y(x) = c_1 y_1(x) + c_2 y_2(x)$, of the differential equation $x^2 y'' + xy' - y = 0$, x > 0. To explain if y_1, y_2 are linear independent by Wronskain test. (15 %)

3. Let
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
, find: (1) P , and diagonal matrix $D = P^{-1}AP$, (2) $(A^2 + 6A + 4I)^5 = ?$ (10 $\%$)

- 4. To solve the initial value problem, $x_1' = 2x_1 10x_2$, $X(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$, by matrix methods \cdot (15 分)
- 5. Find the Laplace transform for the following functions (10%) $[\sin(t-1)+(t^2-2)]H(t-1)$
- 6. Find the inverse Laplace transform for the following functions.

(a)
$$\ln[(s+2)/(s-1)]$$
, (10%)

(b)
$$\frac{se^{-2s}}{(s+2)^2(s^2+4s+8)}.$$
 (10%)

- 7. Find the sum of the series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n / (4n^2 1)$. (hint:expand sin(x) in a Fourier cosine series on $[0 \ \pi]$ and choose an appropriate value of x. (10%)
- 8. Find the inverse Fourier transform for function: $\frac{2e^{(\omega-2)i}}{[2+(\omega-2)i]}$. (10%)