

國立屏東教育大學 97 學年度研究所碩士班

入學考試

線性代數 試題

(應用數學系碩士班)

※請注意：1.本試題共二頁。

2.答案須寫在答案卷，否則不予計分。

問答題 (共 100 分)

一、Diagonalize the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 5 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$, and compute A^{19} . (10%)

二、Let $L: R^n \rightarrow R^m$ be a linear transformation. Then there exists a unique $m \times n$ matrix A such that $L(x) = Ax$ for x in R^n . (10%)

三、Find the eigenvalues and corresponding eigenspaces of the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$. (15%)

四、Let $L: P_2 \rightarrow P_2$ be the linear transformation defined by $L(at^2 + bt + c) = (a + 2b)t + (b + c)$.

1. Is $-4t^2 + 2t - 2$ in $\ker L$?

2. Find a basis for $\ker L$. (15%)

五、Find the rank for each of the following matrices: (10%)

$$(a) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (b) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 5 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 5 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

六、 Find the inverse of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ if it exists. (10%)

七、 Let M be an $n \times n$ matrix and $M' = -M$, where M' is the transpose of M . Prove that $\det T = 0$ whenever n is odd, where $\det T$ is the determinant of T . (10%)

八、 Find the Jordan form of matrix $A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$. (10%)

九、 Suppose $M = \begin{pmatrix} a & b & c & d \\ d & a & b & c \\ c & d & a & b \\ b & c & d & a \end{pmatrix}$, where $a + b + c + d = 0$. Find $\det M$, the

determinant of M . (10%)