

國立彰化師範大學 97 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所：兒童英語研究所碩士班

科目：英語教學概論(含兒童英語教學)

☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

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1. Briefly explain the following terms. Limit your answer to no more than 50 words for each item. (30%)
 - (A) instrumental motivation (6%)
 - (B) Notional-Functional Syllabus (6%)
 - (C) language learning styles (6%)
 - (D) global errors (6%)
 - (E) language aptitude (6%)
2. Backwash refers to the effect of testing on teaching and learning. Backwash can be harmful or beneficial. Elaborate on how a test writer can achieve beneficial backwash. (20%)
3. By gaining a better understanding of children's different personalities, abilities, and learning styles, we can better predict their learning behavior. If so, what consequences does this have on the ways of teaching children English? Support your ideas with any relevant theoretical or practical bases from the three perspectives mentioned. (25%)
4. Children can gain confidence in building meaning during their reading if they consciously try to model when they read. Good readers engage in dialogues with a text before, during, and after reading. To what extent should teachers help children read by engaging them in using reading strategies before, during, and after reading a text? (25%)